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# VOCABULARY

## *English and Latin,*

CONTAINING

The most usual Words of the *Latin* Tongue, digested into such a natural Order, as will at once help the Memory, and inform the Judgment.

Together with the  
**LANGUAGE**  
of the  
**SCHOOL**  
Translated into  
**LATIN.**

Collected (for the most Part) from the *Classic* Authors, and proposed as the best Method, to prevent Boys speaking bad *Latin*, and the easiest Way to teach them (in a few Months) to Converse in true *Roman Latin*.

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By THOMAS WATT, A. M.

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*The Third Edition, carefully Corrected.*

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**E D I N B U R G H :**

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# LEXICUM LATINUM

T H E

# P R E F A C E.

I am very sensible, the World may, at the first Appearance of this Book, object against its Usefulness, by reason of the many Works of this Kind already extant. There are (I confess) a great many, and some few good Ones amongst them, but that's no solid Objection against me; for as they took Liberty to improve upon the Antients, so others, by fresh Observations and Experience, may find Occasion to supply their Defects, and render their Works more correct and useful. How much I have contributed to that Purpose, may appear in the using of the Book; but take this brief Account of the Method and Design of it.

The first Part of this Vocabulary contains the most usual Nouns, Adnouns, Verbs, and Particles of the Latin Tongue, especially those that are Primitive, and do commonly occur in the Classic Authors. In compiling of which, I have endeavour'd first to make a right Collection of Words, and then to place every Word in its natural Order; for I cannot be of their Opinion who think, that a Parcel of loose Words, having no Connection, are a sufficient Vocabulary; therefore

fore I desire the Reader to stop here, and to look over to the Beginning of the Vocabulary, where (having read a Page or two of the English, without taking Notice of the Latin) he will find the Words so connected and reduced to such a natural Order, as will, at once, help the Memory and inform the Judgment. By this Method a Boy of the meanest Capacity may easily discover the Gender, Declension, or Conjugation of a Noun or Verb, without the Help of the Master, or being obliged to have Recourse to Rules that he cannot make Use of.

The second Part directs the Scholar how to express his Thoughts in true Roman Latin, either when he is plying his Lesson, or diverting himself with his Games. The English Sentence is express in the plainest Terms imaginable, and the Latin collected from the true Clasic Authors, and when it could not be found there, Recourse has been had to the learned Erasmus and Vives. This is proposed as the best Method to prevent Boys speaking bad Latin, and the easiest Way to teach them to Converse in true Roman Latin; but, whether the Performance will answer the Design, I leave it to the impartial Reader to determine.

( i )

# N O U I N S

To express

## The Names of Things.

**GOD**

**D**eus

i m

Created

*The World*

**Mundus**

i m

In which are

*a Spirit*

**Spiritus**

us m

*a Body*

**Corpus**

ōris n

*a living Creature*

**Animal**

ālis n

And these have their

*Cause*

**Causa**

æ f

*Nature*

**Natura**

æ f

*Lot*

**Sors**

tis f

*and End*

**Finis**

is m or f

For nothing came by

*Chance*

**Fors**

f

or *Fortune*

**Fortuna**

æ f

But things were made in

*Time*

**Tempus**

ōris n

**A**

*Place*

|            |         |      |   |
|------------|---------|------|---|
| Place      | Locus   | i    | m |
| Order      | Ordo    | inis | m |
| and Number | Numerus | i    | m |

## Of Time.

Time is

|                |         |    |        |
|----------------|---------|----|--------|
| <i>an Hour</i> | Hora    | æ  | f      |
| <i>a Day</i>   | Dies    | ẽi | m or f |
| <i>a Month</i> | Mensis  | is | m      |
| <i>a Year</i>  | Annus   | i  | m      |
| <i>an Age</i>  | Seculum | i  | 12     |

In a Day are

|                    |        |      |   |
|--------------------|--------|------|---|
| <i>the Dawn</i>    | Aurora | æ    | f |
| <i>the Morning</i> | Mane   |      |   |
| <i>the Evening</i> | Vesper | is   | m |
| <i>the Night</i>   | Nox    | ẽtis | f |

In a Year are

|                   |          |       |   |
|-------------------|----------|-------|---|
| <i>the Spring</i> | Ver      | ẽris  | m |
| <i>the Summer</i> | Æstas    | atris | f |
| <i>Autumn</i>     | Autumnus | i     | m |
| <i>the Winter</i> | Hyems    | emis  | f |

## Of Spirits.

A Spirit is

|                 |         |        |   |
|-----------------|---------|--------|---|
| <i>an Angel</i> | Angelus | i      | m |
|                 |         | a Soul |   |

*a Soul  
the Devil*

## Of Bodies.

The greater Bodies are

|                   |              |      |   |
|-------------------|--------------|------|---|
| <i>the Heaven</i> | <b>Cælum</b> | i    | n |
| <i>the Sky</i>    | <b>Æther</b> | ēris | m |
| <i>the Fire</i>   | <b>Ignis</b> | is   | m |
| <i>the Air</i>    | <b>Aer</b>   | ēris | m |
| <i>the Water</i>  | <b>Aqua</b>  | āc   | f |
| <i>the Earth</i>  | <b>Terra</b> | āz   | f |

Bodies in the Sky are

|                 |               |    |   |
|-----------------|---------------|----|---|
| <i>the Sun</i>  | <b>Sol</b>    | is | m |
| <i>the Moon</i> | <b>Luna</b>   | āc | f |
| <i>a Star</i>   | <b>Stella</b> | āc | f |

## Of Fire.

Fire is

|                  |                  |      |   |
|------------------|------------------|------|---|
| <i>a Spark</i>   | <b>Scintilla</b> | āc   | f |
| <i>a Flame</i>   | <b>Flamma</b>    | āc   | f |
| <i>Lightning</i> | <b>Fulgur</b>    | ēris | n |

From which come

|               |              |      |   |
|---------------|--------------|------|---|
| <i>Heat</i>   | <b>Calor</b> | oris | m |
| <i>Light</i>  | <b>Lux</b>   | ūcis | f |
| <i>a Beam</i> | <b>Jubar</b> | āris | n |

## ( 4 )

Want of Heat makes

|                 |               |      |   |
|-----------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>Cold</i>     | <b>Frigus</b> | ōris | n |
| <i>Frost</i>    | <b>Gelu</b>   | u    | n |
| <i>Harfrost</i> | <b>Pruina</b> | æ    | f |

Want of Light makes

|                 |                |      |   |
|-----------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>a Shadow</i> | <b>Umbra</b>   | æ    | J |
| <i>a Dusk</i>   | <b>Caligo</b>  | ūuis | f |
| <i>Darkness</i> | <b>Tenebræ</b> | ārum | f |

Fire makes

|                       |              |        |     |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------|-----|
| <i>a Burning Coal</i> | <b>Pruna</b> | æ      | J   |
| <i>a Dead-Coal</i>    | <b>Carbo</b> | ōnis   | m   |
| <i>Ashes</i>          | <b>Cinis</b> | ēris m | orf |

## Of Air.

Air is

|                 |               |   |   |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---|
| <i>the Wind</i> | <b>Ventus</b> | i | n |
| <i>a Gale</i>   | <b>Aura</b>   | æ | f |

In the Air are

|                       |                |      |   |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>Vapour</i>         | <b>Vapor</b>   | ōris | n |
| <i>a Rainbow</i>      | <b>Iris</b>    | īdis | f |
| <i>Thunder</i>        | <b>Tonitru</b> | u    | n |
| <i>a Thunder-bolt</i> | <b>Fulmen</b>  | īnis | n |

Vapour is

|                |               |    |   |
|----------------|---------------|----|---|
| <i>a Smoak</i> | <b>Fumus</b>  | i  | n |
| <i>a Mist</i>  | <b>Nebula</b> | æ  | f |
| <i>a Cloud</i> | <b>Nubes</b>  | is | f |

Of

( 5 )  
Of Water.

Water is

|                 |               |      |   |
|-----------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>a Drop</i>   | <b>Gutta</b>  | x    | f |
| <i>a Dew</i>    | <b>Ros</b>    | ɔris | m |
| <i>a Shower</i> | <b>Imber</b>  | ris  | m |
| <i>Rain</i>     | <b>Pluvia</b> | x    | f |

Running Water is

|                  |                |      |   |
|------------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>a Brook</i>   | <b>Rivus</b>   | i    | m |
| <i>a River</i>   | <b>Fluvius</b> | i    | m |
| <i>a Sea</i>     | <b>Mare</b>    | aris | n |
| <i>the Ocean</i> | <b>Oceanus</b> | i    | m |

Standing Water is

|                |                |      |   |
|----------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>a Marsh</i> | <b>Palus</b>   | ūdis | f |
| <i>a Pool</i>  | <b>Stagnum</b> | i    | n |
| <i>a Lake</i>  | <b>Lacus</b>   | i us | m |

Frozen Water is

|             |                |      |   |
|-------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>Ice</i>  | <b>Glacies</b> | iēi  | f |
| <i>Snow</i> | <b>Nix</b>     | īvis | f |
| <i>Hail</i> | <b>Grando</b>  | inis | f |

Of Water are made

|                 |              |   |   |
|-----------------|--------------|---|---|
| <i>a Wave</i>   | <b>Unda</b>  | x | f |
| <i>a Bubble</i> | <b>Bulla</b> | x | f |
| <i>Froth</i>    | <b>Spuma</b> | æ | f |

Of Earth.

The Earth is

|                    |                  |     |   |
|--------------------|------------------|-----|---|
| <i>a Continent</i> | <b>Continens</b> | tis | f |
|                    |                  | an  |   |

*an Isle***Insula**

æ f

In which are

|                      |                  |     |   |
|----------------------|------------------|-----|---|
| <i>a Plain</i>       | <b>Planities</b> | ēi  | f |
| <i>a Valley</i>      | <b>Vallis</b>    | is  | f |
| <i>a Little Hill</i> | <b>Collis</b>    | is  | ñ |
| <i>a Mountain</i>    | <b>Mons</b>      | tis | n |
| <i>a Rock</i>        | <b>Rupes</b>     | is  | f |
| <i>a Den</i>         | <b>Antrum</b>    | i   | n |
| <i>a Cave</i>        | <b>Spelunca</b>  | æ   | f |

Pieces of Earth are

|             |               |      |   |
|-------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>Dust</i> | <b>Pulvis</b> | ēris | f |
| <i>Dirt</i> | <b>Cœnum</b>  | i    | n |
| <i>Mud</i>  | <b>Limus</b>  | i    | n |
| <i>Clay</i> | <b>Lutum</b>  | i    | n |

## Of Man.

Degrees of Age are

|                     |                   |      |        |
|---------------------|-------------------|------|--------|
| <i>an Infant</i>    | <b>Infans</b>     | tis  | m or f |
| <i>a Boy</i>        | <b>Puer</b>       | ēri  | m      |
| <i>a Girl</i>       | <b>Puella</b>     | æ    | j      |
| <i>a Youth</i>      | <b>Adolescens</b> | tis  | m or f |
| <i>a Man</i>        | <b>Vir</b>        | ēri  | m      |
| <i>a Woman</i>      | <b>Mulier</b>     | ēris | f      |
| <i>a Young Man</i>  | <b>Juvenis</b>    | is   | m or f |
| <i>an Old Man</i>   | <b>Senex</b>      | is   | m or f |
| <i>an Old Woman</i> | <b>Vetula</b>     | æ    | f      |

( 7 )  
**Of Kindred.**

Degrees of Kindred are

|                                     |                  |      |   |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------|---|
| a Father                            | Pater            | tris | m |
| a Mother                            | Mater            | tris | f |
| a Son                               | Filius           | ii   | m |
| a Daughter                          | Filia            | x    | f |
| a Brother                           | Frater           | tris | m |
| a Sister                            | Soror            | oris | f |
| a Grand-Father                      | Avus             | i    | m |
| a Grand-Mother                      | Avia             | x    | f |
| an Uncle, the Fa-<br>ther's Brother | { Patruus        | i    | m |
| an Uncle, the Mo-<br>ther's Brother | { Avunculus      | i    | m |
| an Aunt, the Fa-<br>ther's Sister   | { Amita          | x    | f |
| an Aunt, the Mo-<br>ther's Sister   | { Matertera      | x    | f |
| a Nephew                            | { Fratris filius |      |   |
|                                     | { Sororis filius |      |   |
| a Niece                             | { Fratris filia  |      |   |
|                                     | { Sororis filia  |      |   |

**Of Societies.**

Societies of Men are

Familia

Family

x f  
a City

## ( 8 )

|                       |                    |             |               |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <i>a City</i>         | <b>Civitas</b>     | <b>ātis</b> | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>a Kingdom</i>      | <b>Regnum</b>      | <b>i</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>a School</i>       | <b>Schola</b>      | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>a Church</i>       | <b>Ecclesia</b>    | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| In a Family are       |                    |             |               |
| <i>an Husband</i>     | <b>Maritus</b>     | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Wife</i>         | <b>Uxor</b>        | <b>ōris</b> | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>a Master</i>       | <b>Herus</b>       | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Mistress</i>     | <b>Hera</b>        | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>a Man-servant</i>  | <b>Famulus</b>     | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Maid-servant</i> | <b>Ancilla</b>     | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| In a City are         |                    |             |               |
| <i>a Tradesman</i>    | <b>Artifex</b>     | <b>īcis</b> | <i>m or f</i> |
| <i>a Citizen</i>      | <b>Civis</b>       | <b>is</b>   | <i>m or f</i> |
| <i>a Magistrate</i>   | <b>Magistratus</b> | <b>us</b>   | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Judge</i>        | <b>Judex</b>       | <b>īcis</b> | <i>m</i>      |
| In a Kingdom are      |                    |             |               |
| <i>a King</i>         | <b>Rex</b>         | <b>ēgis</b> | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Queen</i>        | <b>Regina</b>      | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>the People</i>     | <b>Populus</b>     | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i>      |
| The King hath         |                    |             |               |
| <i>a Throne</i>       | <b>Thronus</b>     | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Scepter</i>      | <b>Sceptrum</b>    | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>a Crown</i>        | <b>Corona</b>      | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>      |
| The People are        |                    |             |               |
| <i>the Nobles</i>     | <b>Proceres</b>    | <b>um</b>   | <i>the</i>    |

28 Appende Galerum  
 29 Incumbite libris  
 30 Attendite prælectionibus  
 31 Brevi Præceptor aderit  
 32 Esne tu Observator?  
 33 Pro certo scies.  
 34 Quid mihi facies?  
 35 Nomen inscribam Catalogo  
 36 In numero sero venientium?  
 37 Quis colligit versiones?  
 38 Primus e quavis Classe  
 39 Nondum perfeci  
 40 Cave ne præveniat Præceptor  
 41 Ne manum mihi succutias  
 42 Actuarium ago  
 43 Jam descripsi totum  
 44 Cede paululum  
 45 Habes satis loci  
 46 Sede remotius  
 47 Ubi incipitur?  
 48 Quousque repetitur?  
 49 Huc usque  
 50 Pensum satis amplum  
 51 Quis abstulit librum e Scrinio?  
 52 Repone Librum meum  
 53 Cujus est hic Codex?  
 54 Utinam hoc scirem  
 55 Tu memoriter tenes?  
 56 Illud haud credas  
 57 Tu suggere mihi  
 58 Ter relegendum  
 59 Quis hoc dixit  
 60 Præceptor in mandatis dedit.

61 See that you have all Things in Readiness.  
 62 I have my Gloves.  
 63 My Hands and Face are wash'd.  
 64 My Head is comb'd.  
 65 You have not comb'd your Head.  
 66 Your Face is dirty.  
 67 Your Hands are not wash'd.  
 68 Your Cravat hangs loose.  
 69 Wipe your Nose.  
 70 I have my Hat band.  
 71 I have Pen and Ink.  
 72 I have all my Things about me.  
 73 My Version is well written.  
 74 You have writ it ill.  
 75 St! The Master comes.  
 76 How do you know?  
 77 I saw him at the Door.  
 78 Silence there.  
 79 We are going to Prayers.  
 80 Prayers are done.  
 81 You was not at Prayers.  
 82 I confess I came late.  
 83 What binder'd you?  
 84 Nothing but sleep.  
 85 O you Sluggard.

## Striving amongst themselves:

- 1 **G**O out of my Place.
- 2 **W**hy do you tburst so?
- 3 **W**ho tburst you?
- 4 **P**rithee don't be angry.

61 Fac ut res tuæ in promptu sint  
 62 Habeo Chirothecas  
 63 Facies est Iota manusque  
 64 Caput Pexum  
 65 Tu non pexisti caput  
 66 Facies immunda  
 67 Manus illotæ  
 68 Soluum pendet collare  
 69 Munge Nares  
 70 Est mihi galeri vinculum  
 71 Sunt mihi pennæ & atramentum  
 72 Totus sum accinctus  
 73 Versio mea est pulchre exarata  
 74 Perperam scripsisti  
 75 St! advenit Præceptor  
 76 Qui scis?  
 77 Vidi præ foribus  
 78 Altum sit silentium  
 79 Sacra vocant  
 80 Sacra sunt peracta  
 81 Non interfuisti præcibus  
 82 Fateor me tardius Scholam petere  
 83 Quid rei detinuit?  
 84 Gratus scilicet somnus  
 85 Vah somnolente

## Inter se contendentes.

1 **C**æde de loco meo.  
 2 Quid ita protrudis?  
 4 Quis te protrudit?  
 3 Ne irascaris quæso.

5 The Master speak'd to you.  
 6 I'll tell the Master  
 7 I'll complain to the Master.  
 8 Tell if you will.  
 9 Sir, be won't let me alone.  
 10 He snatch'd away my Book.  
 11 He hear'd me.  
 12 He is very angry with him.  
 13 He shall certainly be whipt.  
 14 I'll return like for like.  
 15 Tell if you dare.  
 16 You play'd the Truant Yesterday.  
 17 You accuse me falsely.  
 18 With what Face can you deny it?  
 19 Whence arose this Strife?  
 20 I'll make you repent your Bargain.  
 21 He spits upon my Cleats.  
 22 He pull'd me by the Hair.  
 23 He crush'd my Hand.  
 24 He loll'd out his Tongue.  
 25 He kicks me.  
 26 He thrusts me out of my Place.  
 27 I deny it.  
 28 You shall not go unpunish'd  
 29 He does it on Purpose.  
 30 He gives me a Box on the Ear.  
 31 He scratcht my Face with his Nails.  
 32 He challenges me to Fight.  
 33 He strikes me on the Face.  
 34 My Nose bleeds.  
 35 He struck me with his Book.  
 36 He shall meet with his Match.  
 37 Pray let me alone.

5 Præceptor te alloquitur.  
 6 Edicam Præceptori  
 7 Quærar apud Præceptorem  
 8 Dic si lubeat.  
 9 Domine, hic mihi molestus.  
 10 Eripuit mihi Librum.  
 11 Convictus est mihi.  
 12 Valde illi succenset.  
 13 Pro certo pœnas dabit.  
 14 Par pari referam.  
 15 Indica si audeas.  
 16 Emansorem egisti hesterno die.  
 17 Me falso criminaris.  
 18 Quo vultu negare potes?  
 19 Unde hæc orta est contentio?  
 20 Faciam te Palinodiam canere.  
 21 Infuit vestibus.  
 22 Vulsit me crinibus.  
 23 Manum compressit.  
 24 Exeruit Linguam  
 25 Pede calcat.  
 26 Detrudit me loco.  
 27 Eo inficias.  
 28 Non feres impune.  
 29 De industria agit.  
 30 Impingit mihi facem unguibus.  
 31 Laceravit mihi faciem unguibus.  
 32 Provocat me ad certamen.  
 33 Incutit in faciem:  
 34 Enaribus erumpit sanguis.  
 35 Percussit me Libro.  
 36 Virum inveniet.  
 37 Ne sis molestus quæso.

38 *Why do you strike me ?*  
 39 *The Master sees you and bears you.*  
 40 *He calls us to repeat*  
 41 *Let me come to my Place.*  
 42 *Let's go to rebearse.*  
 43 *Sir, will you be pleas'd to bear us ?*  
 44 *The first Class has not said yet.*  
 45 *We are next.*  
 46 *You are last.*  
 47 *Ob ! you tear my Book.*  
 48 *Who burts you ?*  
 49 *Why do you trouble us ?*  
 50 *Why do you binder me to get my Lesson ?*  
 51 *Mind your Business.*  
 52 *I won't binder you.*  
 53 *To your Places.*  
 54 *He speaks improperly.*  
 55 *Truly you speak with an Air.*  
 56 *I was only jesting.*  
 57 *What's the Matter ?*  
 58 *Is the Boy out of his Wits ?*  
 59 *Why did you tell the Master of me ?*  
 60 *The Master observ'd you absent.*  
 61 *And you shall feel my Fist for it.*  
 62 *I'll ding out your Teeth for you after School.*  
 63 *I'll Thumb you to some Purpose.*  
 64 *If you touch me.*  
 65 *You must answer for it to the Master.*  
 66 *What a Noise is there ?* (you.  
 67 *You shall be whipt Man and Mother's Son of*  
 68 *High and low, not one shall escape.*  
 69 *He caught me by the Hair, and box'd me.*  
 70 *Take up this Boy presently.*

38 Quare mē percutis ?  
 39 Præceptor & cernit & audit.  
 40 Ad repetendam pælectionem vocat.  
 41 Sine me in locum ingredi.  
 42 Prodeamus ad recitandum.  
 43 Num tibi placet, Domine, nosque audire  
 44 Prima Classis nondum recitavit.  
 45 Nos proximi.  
 46 Vos ultimi.  
 47 Oh ! Librum laceras.  
 48 Quis te lædit ?  
 49 Quid nos perturbas ?  
 50 Quid me libro incumbentem interpellas ?  
 51 Age quod tuum est.  
 52 Nolo tibi esse impedimento.  
 53 Ad loca vestra.  
 54 Hic incongrue loquitur.  
 55 Næ tu magnifice loqueris.  
 56 Jocabar sane.  
 57 Quid rei est ?  
 58 An est apud se Puer ?  
 59 Quare edixti Præceptoris de me ?  
 60 Desiderabar a Præceptore.  
 61 Tu autem pugnos senties meos.  
 62 Demissa Schola exutiam tibi dentes  
 63 Magnifice te pugillabo.  
 64 Si me attingas.  
 65 Sisteris coram Magistro Judice.  
 66 Quid illic strepitus ?  
 67 Vapulabitis indiscriminatim omnes.  
 68 Primi & imi ad unum omnes.  
 69 Lævam injecit capillis dextraq; pugilem egit.  
 70 Sublimem hunc rape quantum potes.

71 Sirra, I'll make you smoak for this.  
 72 Pray, Sir, forgive this one Time.  
 73 I'll make you an Example.

## Lending, &c.

1 *What would you have?*  
 2 *What do you seek for?*  
 3 *I seek a Book I have lost.*  
 4 *What Book have you lost?*  
 5 *What Book do you want?*  
 6 *I have lost my Virgil.*  
 7 *Lend me your Virgil.*  
 8 *But I am to make use of it myself.*  
 9 *See you don't tell a Lie.*  
 10 *You will oblige me.*  
 11 *Pay me that Paper you owe me.*  
 12 *You don't pay your Debt exactly.*  
 13 *Who will be bound for you?*  
 14 *You are too sparing.*  
 15 *Take as much as you will.*  
 16 *I'll take as much as you owe me.*  
 17 *I thank you.*  
 18 *You will never pay me.*  
 19 *Lay up the rest.*

## Writing together.

1 *Who has taken my Paper?*  
 2 *Give me some clean Paper.*  
 3 *Take heed you don't soil it.*

71 Ego te commotum reddam, sceleste  
 72 Unam hanc mittas noxam.  
 73 Ego in te exempla edam.

## Mutuo dantes, &c.

1 Quid vis?  
 2 Quid quæris?  
 3 Quæro Librum amissum  
 4 Quemnam amisisti Librum?  
 5 Quisnam tibi Liber deest?  
 6 Amisi Virgilium  
 7 Accomoda mihi Virgilium tuum  
 8 Sed ipse usurus sum.  
 9 Cave ne mentiaris.  
 10 Pergratum facies.  
 11 Solve papyrus quam mihi debes.  
 12 Tu non fideliter exsolvis debitum.  
 13 Quis tibi erit fide jussor?  
 14 Das nimis parce.  
 15 Accipe quantum voles.  
 16 Accipiam quantum debes.  
 17 Habeo tibi gratiam.  
 18 Reddes ad Græcas Calendas.  
 19 Repone quod reliquum est.

## Conscriptentes.

1 Quid arripuit chartam?  
 2 Redde papyrus mundiorem,  
 3 Cave ne macules.

4 You have dirtied it already.  
 5 Your Paper is fine enough.  
 6 Will you have Paper royal or gilt?  
 7 I won't have brown Paper.  
 8 You have blotted my Paper.  
 9 Your Writ is blotted and blurr'd.  
 10 My Paper sinks.  
 11 The Paper is damp.  
 12 Dry it at the Fire.  
 13 Make me a Pen.  
 14 My Pen is ill made.  
 15 Mend my Pen.  
 16 You make the Point too small.  
 17 This writes very well.  
 18 Have you a Pen-knife?  
 19 I have a Pen-knife, but it is blunt.  
 20 Do you write with a soft Nib or a hard?  
 21 Fit it to your own Hand.  
 22 The Quil is bad.  
 23 Give me some Ink.  
 24 It is thin and too white  
 25 If it be too thick, mingle it with Water.  
 26 It will be thinner by pouring in Water.  
 27 Whatever it is, pour it into the Inkhorn.  
 28 Squeeze it with your Pen.  
 29 Make your Inkhorn clean.  
 30 Write over the Alphabet, or Letters.  
 31 Blot out the Faults.  
 32 Mend your Faults.  
 33 Pray let me look on it.  
 34 Look your Belly-full.  
 35 Where is the Sand-box?  
 36 Your Writ is not yet dry.

4 Tu modo fædasti.  
 5 Habes chartam satis puram  
 6 Vis chartam Claudianam vel Augustam?  
 7 Nolo Emporeuticam.  
 8 Atramento labem aspersisti chartæ.  
 9 Tua Scriptura maculis aspergitur  
 10 Charta mea perfluit  
 11 Charta subhumida est.  
 12 Ad ignem exsicca  
 13 Appares mihi Pennam.  
 14 Penna mea male parata est  
 15 Emendato mihi Pennam,  
 16 Nimis exactius mucronem  
 17 Hæc ad Scribendum aptissima  
 18 Estne tibi gladiolus Scriptorius?  
 19 Est mihi Scalpellum sed Obtusum.  
 20 Scribisne cuspide duriuscula an molliori?  
 21 Attempera ad Manum tuam  
 22 Malus est calamus  
 23 Suppedita mihi Atramentum.  
 24 Aquosum est & subalbidum.  
 25 Si nimis spissum aqua dilue.  
 26 Infusa aqua dilutius fiet.  
 27 Quale quale est infunde in Atramentarium  
 28 Comprime Penna.  
 29 Immunge Cornugraphium  
 30 Describas Elementorum figuræ.  
 31 Dele errata  
 32 Corrige Errores.  
 33 Sine quæso inspiciam  
 34 Contemplare ad satietatem.  
 35 Ubi theca arenaria.  
 36 Scriptura nondum desiccata.

37 You lean too much to the Pen.  
 38 Keep your Hand steady.  
 39 You write too fast.  
 40 You write awry.  
 41 Rule my Paper.  
 42 Write this Word again.

## Speaking to the Censor.

1 Pray blot me out of your List.  
 2 The Monitor is playing, we may safely play.  
 3 Why do you run out of your Place?  
 4 I don't stir.  
 5 Keep Order.  
 6 Speak lower.  
 7 Soho, Soho Sir, come bitter.  
 8 What would you have with me?  
 9 I have something to say to you.  
 10 Leave your prattling.  
 11 Let me go out.  
 12 You do nothing but run forth.  
 13 I have a Looseness.  
 14 You may go if you think fit.  
 15 Look to your self.  
 16 What a Stir's there?  
 17 What a Noise is there?  
 18 This Rogue disturbs us all.  
 19 Don't you trouble me.  
 20 You deserve to be soundly whipt.  
 21 You're in the same Case.  
 22 He makes a Rod for himself.  
 23 I'm afraid I shall be whipt.

37 Penna nîmis pressa est.  
 38 Sit manus fixa.  
 39 Scribis manu propera.  
 40 Distorte scribis.  
 41 Duc mihi in charta lineas.  
 42 Rescribe hoc vocabulum.

## Observatorem Alloquentes.

1 **D**ileas quæso nomen e Catalogo.  
 2 Ludit Monitor, nos tuto ludamus.  
 3 Quare tu exurris ~~h~~oco ?  
 4 Nusquam moveo.  
 5 Tenete ordinem.  
 6 Submissius loquimini.  
 7 Heus, Heus tu, adesdum.  
 8 Quid vis mecum ?  
 9 Paucis te volo.  
 10 Garrire tandem desinas.  
 11 Sine me exire.  
 12 Nil aliud agis quam discurris.  
 13 Profuit alveus.  
 14 Exeas tuo periculo.  
 15 Tibi ipsi prospice.  
 15 Quid istic tumulti est ?  
 17 Quid istic strepitus ?  
 18 Hic scelestus Puer perturbat omnia  
 19 Noli mihi molestus esse.  
 20 Dignus es acri castigatione.  
 21 Eodem hæsitas luto.  
 22 Expedit sibi virgam.  
 23 Male metuo ne vapulem.

24 Forgive me this one Time.  
 25 You shall be whipt soundly.  
 26 Leave your crying.  
 27 Every Fault is a whipping Matter with you.  
 28 { We shall be whipt if we miss but one  
     little Word.  
 29 Who can study whilſt so many are talking ?  
 30 Leave your fooling.  
 31 What's the Matter.  
 32 There's one would speak with you.  
 33 Tell him I come presently.  
 34 As soon as I can.      \*

35 Why do you tarry ?  
 36 Let me be gone.  
 37 I have other Business to do.  
 38 What Business have you ?  
 39 You trifle.  
 40 Be not angry with me.  
 41 It is well.

## Plying their Lessons,

1 What Book do you learn ?  
 2 Pray tell me.  
 3 Read it yourself.  
 4 You are very studious.  
 5 He has given over School  
 6 What Book is that in your Hand.  
 7 To Translate a Lesson.  
 8 An excellent Work.  
 9 How do you explain it ?  
 10 I will not explain.

24 Unam hanc mitte noxam.  
 25 Solves & exolves pœnas.  
 26 Reprime lacrymas.  
 27 Omnis tibi culpa capitalis est.  
 28 Unius dictiunculæ errore vapulabimus.  
 29 Quis Musis locus est ubi tot obstrepunt Graculi.  
 30 Mitte Nugari.  
 31 Quid rei est ?  
 32 Quidam te cupit convenire.  
 33 Dic me confessim affore.  
 34 Ut primum potero.  
 35 Cur Moraris ?  
 36 Me missum facito.  
 37 Est mihi aliud negotium.  
 38 Quid habes negotii ?  
 39 Nugas agis.  
 40 Ne mihi succenseas.  
 41 Bene res habet.

## Lectionibus Incumbentes.

1 E X quo fonte bibis ?  
 2 E Dic sodes.  
 3 Quin ipse legas.  
 4 Animum ad studia impellis.  
 5 Nuncium remisit literis.  
 6 Quid est itbi libelli in manibus ?  
 { In maternum sermonem  
 { In linguam vernaculum  
 Opus amandum & emendandum.  
 Quomodo exponis ?  
 Nolo interpretare.

{ Transferre

11 We shall be call'd to an Account by and by.  
 12 We must make our Themes.  
 13 I do not remember that.  
 14 I never sought to understand that.  
 15 How handsomely you explain it?  
 16 It is a good long Lesson.  
 17 I'll try what I can do in Learning.  
 18 Try what my Wit can do.  
 19 He has a good Memory.  
 20 With your Leave.  
 21 Don't speak too fast or stammer.  
 22 He pronounces the Words distinctly.  
 23 How long is our Lesson?  
 24 We have twelve Lines.  
 25 I can say both Lessons.  
 26 Let's bear one another.  
 27 Who shall begin?  
 28 You if you will.  
 29 It is no great Matter.  
 30 Here we begin and say thus far.  
 31 Let's go to a Corner.  
 32 I have serious Business with you.  
 33 I would gladly bear it.  
 34 One Thing or other always binds you.  
 35 Do you deny me such a small Request.  
 36 This is no new Thing with you.  
 37 Whether I will or not.  
 38 Be quiet.  
 39 The Monitor will catch us napping.  
 40 You miss every third Word.  
 41 You pronounce wrong.  
 42 You are an Hour a saying.  
 43 I was not here at this Lesson.

11 Mox exigetur ratio.  
 12 Componenda sunt Themata.  
 13 Id mihi in mentem non venit.  
 14 Nunquam quæsivi ego istud intelligere.  
 15 Quam dexterime explicas?  
 16 Bene longa est Lectio.  
 17 Faciam periculum in Literis.  
 18 Experimini ingenium quid possit meum.  
 19 Felix est ei memoria.  
 20 Pace quod liceat tua.  
 21 Ne præcipites Sermonem aut hæsites Lingua.  
 22 Articulate profert verba.  
 23 Quanta nobis lectio est?  
 24 Duodecim lineis constat lectio.  
 25 Utramque Lectionem repetere possum.  
 26 Audiamus nos vicissim.  
 27 Uter incipiet?  
 28 Tu si placeat.  
 29 Parum refert.  
 30 Hic Incipiendum, hucusque Redendum.  
 31 Secedamus aliquo in angulum.  
 32 Est seriae rei quiddam quod te volo.  
 33 Audire gestio.  
 34 Aliud ex alio te semper impedit.  
 35 Tantillum mihi negas?  
 36 Hoc tibi nequaquam est insolens.  
 37 Velim nolini.  
 38 Quiescas.  
 39 Observator nos imprudentes opprimet.  
 40 Erras tertio quoque Vocabulo.  
 41 Peccas accentu.  
 42 Dumi repetis abit Hora.  
 43 Huic non interfui Lectiohi.

44 Speak louder, I do not bear you.  
 45 Have you written your Version?  
 46 I have written it.  
 47 Let me see it  
 48 Let him that overcomes be put up higher.  
 49 And let him that is overcome be put down.  
 50 You shall not have my Place long. (lowe  
 51 He hath mist three Words.  
 52 The Master will call us next.  
 53 You can never say perfectly.  
 54 Let me see that Book.  
 55 I would, if I could.  
 56 You are but a beginner.

### Composing their Exercises.

1 I Must study late the Night.  
 2 I fear I shall die with studying.  
 3 What? are you musing?  
 4 It will not come  
 5 You are too studious.  
 6 You must make all of your own Heads.  
 7 I will try my Utmost  
 8 I will do my Endeavour.  
 9 I have scarce done a Word.  
 10 He is such a busie Body  
 11 Must we make Verse, or Prose.  
 12 See that your Verses be smooth, not rugged.  
 13 You must not patch them up.

### Going out of the School.

1 Pray Sir give me Leave to go forth.  
 2 There are three forth,

44 Attolle vocem vix te exaudio.  
 45 Num perfecisti Versionem ?  
 46 Exegi.  
 47 Ut videam.  
 48 Sit vi<sup>ctor</sup> præferendus.  
 49 Et victus deprimendus.  
 50 Haud diu tenebis locum.  
 51 In tribus Dictionibus defecit.  
 52 Nos in et Preceptor advocabit proximos  
 53 Nunquam Lectionem perfecte reddis  
 54 Ut videam Librum illum.  
 55 Si possem facerem.  
 56 Tyro es in Litteris

## Exercitia Componentes.

Studendum est mihi in multam noctem.  
 Veteor ne studiis immoriar.  
 Arrodis unguem ?  
 Nulla adest Musa.  
 Es nimium chartis assiduus.  
 Proprio capiti Depromendum est.  
 Pro virili conabor.  
 Dabo Operam.  
 Vix verbum perfeci.  
 Ille talis est Ardelio.  
 Num soluta an astricta oratione componendum ?  
 Fac ut versus sit teres non contragolus.  
 Absit sutoria compositio.

## E Schola discedentes

Quæso Præceptor des mihi veniam excundi  
 Tres abiere foras. Coras.  
 D<sub>2</sub> 3 Quan-

3 When shall we go from School?  
 4 I think we shall learn all Day.  
 5 When shall we go to Dinner?  
 6 All the Boys have said almost.  
 7 The Catalogue is not read yet.  
 8 Every one answers to his Name.  
 9 Hear, the Master bids us go home,  
 10 He hath sent them home to Dinner.  
 11 After the School is dismissed.  
 12 Well, let us go from School.  
 13 The Boys are dismissed.  
 14 The Boys make haste to the Dinning-room.  
 15 Let's go straight home.  
 16 Go before, I'll follow.  
 17 Run faster.  
 18 We shall come the sooner back to School.  
 19 What School do you go to?  
 20 I learn of one Erasmus.  
 21 I heard that he is a great Orator.  
 22 He hath deserved a Doctorship.  
 23 Is he as good at Greek as Latin?  
 24 They say so.  
 25 I have no Skill in Greek.  
 26 He is a very knowing Man.  
 27 What Book do you learn?  
 28 Tully's Offices.  
 29 I have his Works neatly bound.  
 30 One of our School-fellows calls me.  
 31 Farewell.

3 Quando nobis e Schola discedere licebit ?  
 4 Credo nos per totum diem inhærere libris.  
 5 Quando prandebitur ?  
 6 Omnes feri pueri Lectiones reddiderunt.  
 7 Nondum recitatur Catalogus.  
 8 Ad nomen quisque respondeat.  
 9 Audi Magistrum, jubet ire domum.  
 10 Pransum dimisit.  
 11 Post Scholæ missionem.  
 12 Bene habet, e Schola discedamus.  
 13 Pueri sunt dimissi.  
 14 Ad refectorium properant pueri  
 15 Eamus recta domum.  
 16 I præsequar.  
 17 Ocyus curre.  
 18 Citius repetemus Scholam.  
 19 Quam tu frequantas Scholam ?  
 20 Sub cuiusdam Erasmi auspiciis erudior.  
 21 { Audivi ex Rabbinis eum esse virum fandū  
 22 { dulcissimum.  
 22 Doctoris titulum & lauream meruit.  
 23 Estne æque Græcis doctus ac Latinis ?  
 24 Ita aiunt.  
 25 Ego nescio Græce.  
 26 Scit omne scibile.  
 27 Ex quo tu fonte bibis ?  
 28 Ex Tullio de officiis.  
 29 Sunt mihi ipsius Opera nitide compacta.  
 30 E nostris unus me avocat.  
 31 Vale.

# At Hand-Ball.

- 1 *What Game shall we play at?*
- 2 *Hand-Ball is best for Exercise.*
- 3 *But it is fitter for Winter than Summer.*
- 4 *We shall sweat less if we play with Rockets.*
- 5 *It is better to play with the Hand?*
- 6 *What shall we play for?*
- 7 *For a Fillip.*
- 8 *They that get the three first Games shall gain a*
- 9 *We'll agreed, content.* (Groat.
- 10 *Well then, come chose.*
- 11 *Let's draw Cuts.*
- 12 *It hath chanced well.*
- 13 *It is no Matter who are together.*
- 14 *He is of our Side.*
- 15 *Strike the Ball.*
- 16 *Play fair.*
- 17 *You are a better Gamester than I.*
- 18 *You are excellent at Hand-ball.*
- 19 *Come, let's play the Men.*
- 20 *We must be careful if we resolve to win.*
- 21 *Let every one look to his Place.*
- 22 *Stand you bebind me, and catch the Ball.*
- 23 *It flew (over my Head) bebind me.*
- 24 *Strike you the Ball back.*
- 25 *You do not strike fair.* (Strike again.
- 26 *He that strikes without giving Warning, must*
- 27 *We'll, I will strike as you do.*
- 28 *If you strike beyond the Line, you lose.*

## Pila Palmaria.

1 Quodnam lusus genus placet ?  
 2 { Nulla res melius exercet omnes corporis  
 2     partes quam Pila Palmaria.  
 3 At aptior est hyemni quam æstati.  
 4 Minus sudabitur si ludamus reticulis.  
 5 Elegantius est palma uti.  
 6 Quanti certabimus ?  
 7 Talitro. (mam luci faciet.)  
 8 Utra pars prior evicerit tres Iudos ea drach-  
 9 Hac lege.  
 10 Euge, fiat Sortitio.  
 11 Sortiamur partes.  
 12 Bene cecidit.  
 13 Non admodum refert quis qui conjugatur  
 14 A nobis est.  
 15 Mitte pilam.  
 16 Lude ingenue, legitime.  
 17 Tu me longe peritior es.  
 18 Tu palmam fers in Pila Palmaria.  
 19 Agedum, simus viii.  
 20 Amat victoria curam.  
 21 Suum quisque locum tueatur.  
 22 Tu mihi consiste a tergo accepturus Pilam.  
 23 Transvolavit me.  
 24 Repelle pilam ab adversario revolantem.  
 25 Tu parum commode iuittis.  
 26 Qui miserit, nil præfatus, frustra miserit.  
 27 Ut miseris, ita remittam.  
 28 Si miseris extra lineas danno fuerit.

29 *Mark the Bounds.*  
 30 *Take the Ball again.*  
 31 *Out of the Way quickly.*  
 32 *If you bad kept your Ground,*  
 33 *You have not beat us yet.*  
 34 *We have the better of it.*  
 35 *You shall not have it long.*  
 36 *You may lose yet.*  
 37 *We have won the first Game.*  
 38 *Let us see what we have won.*

## *At Bowls.*

1 *Let us play for something.*  
 2 *What shall we stake?*  
 3 *Dare you play Hand to Hand?*  
 4 *Let you and I try it.*  
 5 *You are an excellent Bowler.*  
 6 *I will try what a Blade you are.*  
 7 *I don't fear you.*  
 8 *You meddle with your Match.*  
 9 *Will you make Latin with your Masters?*  
 10 *Let the Bowls be matched.*  
 11 *Let there be no Odds in the Bowls.*  
 12 *Let Success answer our Care.*  
 13 *How many shall we make up.*  
 14 *Seven.*  
 15 *Four shall be up.*  
 16 *We are equal.*  
 17 *We will lead.*  
 18 *You know the Ground.*  
 19 *You are in your own Green.*

29 **Signa Terminum:**  
 30 **Rursus accipe pilam**  
 31 **Confer te ex via subito.**  
 32 **Si tuo tu constitisses loco.**  
 33 **Ante victoriam canis triumphum.**  
 34 **Sumus potiores.**  
 35 **Non diu habituri.**  
 36 **Diu nutat fortuna velut anceps.**  
 37 **Priorem evicimus ludum.**  
 37 **Supputemus lucrum.**

## Globis Millibus.

1 **A** Liquo periculo certandum est.  
 2 **Quodnam erit Brabium?**  
 3 **Placetne monomachia?**  
 4 **Tibi sint certamina mecum?** (Gillum.  
 5 **Mirus es Artifex in certamine globorum mis-**  
 6 **Licet experiri qui vir sis.**  
 7 **Nihil detraecto.**  
 8 **Tu in planitiem provocas equum.**  
 9 **Et se mihi comparat Ajax?**  
 10 **Sint pares Globi.**  
 11 **Sint sphæræ æquales.**  
 12 **Adsit fortuna labori.**  
 13 **Quoto ludo constabit victoria?**  
 14 **Septeno.**  
 15 **Quaternio ludum absolvet.**  
 16 **Sumus pares.**  
 17 **Nos auspicabimur.**  
 18 **Tibi nota est area.**  
 19 **In tua versaris arena.**

20 *Keep your standing.*  
 21 *Too bard a great Deal.*  
 22 *What a huge long Cast is there ?*  
 23 *I have bit the Jack first.*  
 24 *Have at all.*  
 25 *You have better Luck.*  
 26 *I love to win by fair Play.*  
 27 *Let me play my own Play.*  
 28 *Let the Lookers on judge.*  
 29 *I'll stand to what they say.*  
 30 *See I have laid a Block in your Way.*  
 31 *But I will knock you away presently.*  
 32 *What say you now Sir ?*  
 33 *Have I not given you a Remove ?*  
 34 { *You may throw a hundred Times, and no*  
 34 { *do so again.*  
 35 *I will lay I hit every third Throw.*  
 36 *Done.*  
 37 *I'll take you.*  
 38 *Will you yield me the Game.*  
 39 *I'll give you the Game.*  
 40 *Pay your Loss.*  
 41 *What a Gamester have I beaten ?*

## At Jumping and Running.

1 *Come, will you try a Jump ?*  
 2 *What Sort of Jumping do you like ?*  
 3 *The usual Way is with your Feet close ?*  
 4 *There is a Leap indeed ?*  
 5 *I am readier at this than at my Eook.*  
 6 *He jumps farther than I.*

20 Consiste in Spheræ tuæ vestigio.  
 21 O vires Herculeas.  
 22 Ingens profecto jactus ?  
 23 Prior metam contigi.  
 24 Nunc res agitur.  
 25 Fortuna magis adspiravit tibi.  
 26 Cupio virtute non fraude vincere.  
 27 Sine me meo uti arbitrio.  
 28 Spectatores sint Arbitri.  
 29 Quod Arbitri pronunciaverint, id sequar.  
 30 En occlusi tibi portam.  
 31 Sed isthinc te mox excutiam.  
 32 Quid ait bone vir ?  
 33 Nonne depulsus es ?  
 34 Id centies tentanti vix semel successerit.  
 35 Imo tertio quoque experimento ausum deponere.  
 36 Suspicio.  
 37 Accipio legem.  
 38 Agnoscas me victorem ?  
 39 Cedam tibi hujus certaminis palmam.  
 40 Redde pactum præmium.  
 41 Ego qualem vici artificem ?

## Saltu & cursu.

1 **L**ibetne decertare saltu ?  
 2 Quodnam saliendi genus placet ?  
 3 Simplicissimum genus est junctis pedibus  
 4 Ne ! tu præclarum facis saltum.  
 5 In hoc lusu exercitatio sum quam in libris:  
 6 Me saliendo superat.

- 7 *He will win.*
- 8 *We have enough of this.*
- 9 *We will try another Sort.*
- 10 *It is better to run Races.*
- 11 *Appoint the Goal.*
- 12 *Let this be the starting Place.*
- 13 *Let that Tree be the Goal.*

## At Swimming.

- 1 *It is very hot.*
- 2 *No wonder, it is now Midsummer.*
- 3 *It is better to go Swim.*
- 4 *I do not love to Dabble.*
- 5 *I had rather look on, than come in.*
- 6 *Many swim in, but swim not out again.*
- 7 *Yesterday I had like to have been drown'd.*
- 8 *I am scarce come to myself yet.*
- 9 *I tremble to tell it.*

## At Hunting.

- 1 *I Love Hunting.* (&c.)
- 2 *Where are your Dogs, Hunting-poles, Nets,*
- 3 *We will hunt Rabbits.*
- 4 *I will catch Grasshoppers.*
- 5 *I will catch Larks.*
- 6 *I will catch Frogs.*
- 7 *I had rather catch Fishes.*
- 8 *I have a gallant Hook.*
- 9 *Where will you get Bait ?*

7 Coronam feret.  
 8 Hujus est satietas.  
 9 Aliud atque aliud genus experiemur.  
 10 Liberalius est certare cursu  
 11 Designa stadium.  
 12 Hoc loco sit carcer.  
 13 Arbor ista sit meta.

## Natatione.

1 **E**st ingens æstus.  
 2 Nec mirum cum sit solstium.  
 3 Præstat natare.  
 4 Mihi non placet Ranarum vita.  
 5 Spectator esse malo quam certator.  
 6 Per multos audio nataſſe, sed non enataſſe.  
 7 Heri parum abfuit quin submergerer.  
 8 Vix adhuc ad me redii.  
 9 Contremisco referens.

## Venatione.

1 **M**ichi placet venatio.  
 2 Ubi Canes, Venabula, Casſes? &c.  
 3 Insidiabimur Cuniculis.  
 4 Laqueos injiciam locustis.  
 5 Insidiabor alaudas.  
 6 Ego Ranas captabo.  
 7 Malo insidiari piscibus.  
 8 Est mihi hamus elegans.  
 9 Unde parabis escam?

## At Diverse Sports.

- 1 Will you play at Even or Odd ?
- 2 Guess if you can.
- 3 There are Even.
- 4 Give me my Winning.
- 5 There is Odd.
- 6 You have the Luck of it.
- 7 It is more than I looked for.
- 8 You are Fortune's Favourite.
- 9 Let's play at the Hole.
- 10 Who will make a Hole.
- 11 See, here is one ready to our Hand.
- 12 Begin you.
- 13 You are first, and he is seconds.
- 14 I am Lag.
- 15 Say what Game you will play at.
- 16 All Games are alike to me.
- 17 It is better to play at Nine Pins.
- 18 I go next.
- 19 He is Lag.
- 20 We play for a Pot of Ale.
- 21 I will not play with you.
- 22 You are a quarrelsome Fellow. (nothing)
- 23 You are always making a Quarrelling about
- 24 Shall I take this at his Hand.
- 25 He lives only by Couzening and Cheating.
- 26 You shall not cheat me so.
- 27 Play quickly the Bell is ringing.
- 28 You have lost your Turn.

## Ludis variis.

1 **P**lacetne ludere par & impar?  
2 **D**ivina jam.

3 **P**aria sunt.

4 **R**edde quod **D**ivinationi debes

5 **I**mparia sunt.

6 **L**itaasti **R**hamnusia.

7 **P**räter spem successit.

8 **F**ortunæ pullus es.

9 **C**ertemus scobiculo.

10 **Q**uis scobiculum fodiet?

11 **A**spice unum ad manum paratum.

12 **I**ncipe tu.

13 **T**u es primus, & ille secundus.

14 **E**go ultimas vendico partes.

15 **P**räscribe lusus genus.

16 **S**equar quocunque vocaris.

17 **L**udere novenis **O**fficulis præstat.

18 **S**uccedo.

19 **I**lle postremas partes tenet.

20 **C**ertamen est de **H**emina cervifia.

21 **N**on tecum certabo.

22 **A**d rixas & pugnas natus es.

23 **T**u semper nodum in scirpo queris.

24 **H**anccinne ego injuriam in me excipiam.

25 **N**ihil nisi dextro Ulysse ac Mercurio perf. cere potest.

26 **N**on ita me decipies.

27 **L**udas subito, nam sonat compana.

28 **T**u ludendi vicem amisisti.

29 Nay! be must play next.  
 30 You tell an Untruth (Game.)  
 31 If you play, you must submit to the Law of  
 32 I am content if I shall play next.  
 33 Play, but stand fair.

## Forms of Saluting.

1 **G**ood Morrow Sir.  
 2 I am yours.  
 3 I am your Servant.  
 4 I bumbly thank you.  
 5 Well met.  
 6 Good Morrow.  
 7 Good Evening.  
 8 How do you this Morning.  
 9 How do you this Night?  
 10 Very well, GOD be thanked.  
 11 At your Service and Command,  
 12 I am at yours very bumbly.  
 13 Be cover'd, if you please.  
 14 After you Sir.  
 15 How have you been since I saw you?  
 16 Always very well.  
 17 How do you find yourself?  
 18 The best in the World.  
 19 I am very glad of it.  
 20 I am very glad, to see you in good Health.  
 21 I thank you heartily.  
 22 But how is it with you?  
 23 As I can, and not as I will.

29 Ne! ille jam succedere debet.  
 30 Falsum dicas.  
 31 Si ludas, lusus legibus obedire debes.  
 32 Contentus fuero modo succedam.  
 33 Lude sed consiste in vestigium.

## Formulae salutandi.

**S**Alve Domine  
 Tuus sum  
 Sum tibi servus.  
 Humillime tibi ago gratias.  
 Fœliciter factus es obviam.  
 Fœlix sit tibi hujus diei exortus,  
 Fœlix sit diei exitus.  
 Ut vales hisce antemeridianis horis?  
 Ut vales hac nocte?  
 Perquam optime, Deo gratias  
 Tuo obsequio & mandato obtemperatus.  
 Tuis ego mandatis obsecundabo humillime.  
 Operi caput, si placeat  
 Hic tibi debetur bonus, Domine.  
 Qua usus es valetudine, ex quo tuo fruebar  
 Optima semper usus sum. ( aspectu?)  
 Ut te habes?  
 Optime, si quis aliis in toto terrarum orbē  
 Hoc me perfundit gaudio.  
 Summa me voluptate prospera tua valetudo  
 afficit.  
 Refero tibi gratias ex animo.  
 At vero, ut tibi est?  
 Ut possim, siquidem non ut volo.

24 How do all at your House ?  
 25 My Mother is something ill.  
 26 What is her Disease ?  
 27 An Ague, the Head-ach, Collick, Couch, &c.  
 28 I am sorrow for it.  
 29 Hath she been long ill ?  
 30 Not very long.  
 31 But one or two Days ago.  
 32 Good-morrow all together.  
 33 { I thought to have written to my Brother, but  
 33 { you will do my Business.

34 Commend me heartily to your Brother.

35 He sends you hearty Commendations.  
 36 Remember me to my Sister.  
 37 Commend me to your Father. (well  
 38 Tell your Bed-fellow, I am glad to hear be i.  
 39 I will bid you farewell.  
 40 Will you be gone, so soon ?  
 41 I have pressing Business.  
 42 I must go home again.  
 43 Let us sit down on this Bench.  
 44 What News do you bear ?  
 45 None at all.  
 46 What good News abroad ?  
 47 You tell very good News.  
 48 Let us be packing.  
 49 Whither are you bound ?  
 50 I am loth to leave your good Company.  
 51 But I must be gone.  
 52 Adieu.

24 Ut valent omnes in sedibus vestris.  
 25 Mater parum commoda utitur valetudine.  
 26 Quisnam est ipsius morbus?  
 27 Febris Cæphalalgia, Dolica, Tussis, &c.  
 28 Hoc graviter fero.  
 29 Num diu adversa fuit valetudine?  
 30 Non diu equidem.  
 31 Unus tantum aut alter effluxit dies.  
 32 Salvete quoquot estis una salute omnes.  
 33 { Salutassim Fratrem meum Literis, sed tu  
 34 { mihi apud illum Epistolæ vice fueris.  
 35 { Meque Fratri tuo perquam Commenda-  
 36 { tissimum facias.  
 37 Plurima salute te impertit.  
 38 Saluta Sororem meo nomine.  
 39 A me salutem dic Patri tuo.  
 40 Annunciabis contubernali tuo salutem.  
 41 Jubebo te plurimum valere.  
 42 Tamne properum paras decessum?  
 43 Urgent Negotia.  
 44 Repetenda mihi est Domus.  
 45 Assideamus super hoc scannum.  
 46 Quid accipis novi?  
 47 Plane nihil.  
 48 Quid fertur boni?  
 49 Optima nuncias.  
 50 Paremus abitum.  
 51 Quo tu nunc abis?  
 52 Ita sum aulsus a vobis quasi a corpore anima.  
 53 Sed abeundum est.  
 54 Vale.

*At Edinburgh, the Nineteenth Day of April, 1708.*

**A**gent the Petition given in and presented to the Lords of Her Majesty's Privy Council, by *Thomas Watt* Master of Arts: shewing, That where the Petitioner, after a great deal of Study, for the Improvement of Learning, has compiled a Book, entitled, *A Vocabulary English and Latin, &c.* But the Petitioner may in a great Measure lose the due Encouragement he expects by the said Undertaking, if other Persons be allowed to Re-print and Sell the foresaid Book composed by him as said is: And seeing their Lordships are always in use to encourage Undertakings of this Sort, especially where the same tends to the Propagation of Learning; and therefore craving to the Effect after-mentioned, as the said Petition bears. The Lords of Her Majesty's Privy Council having considered the above Petition given in to them by *Thomas Watt* Master of Arts, and the same being read in their Presence: The said Lords do hereby grant to the Petitioner, the sole Power and Privilege of printing the Book above-mentioned, and discharges all others within *Scotland* to re-print the same, or to import re-printed Copies, from any Place without the Kingdom of *Great Britain*, without the Petitioner or his Assignees Warrant, and that for the Space of nineteen Years, under the Penalty of twenty Pound *Sterling*, to be payed by the Contravener to the Petitioner or his Assignees; besides Confiscation of the Books so re-printed and imported.

*Extractum per me*

**ROBERT FORBES** Cl. Sti. Conf.

The sole Privilege of Printing the above Book, is now by Right from the deceast Mr. *Watt*, in the Person of *John Paton* Bookseller in *Edinburgh*, and secured to him by Act of Parliament, Anne 8. Chap. 19.

THE  
LANGUAGE  
OF THE  
SCHOOL  
Translated into  
*LATIN.*

Collected (for the most Part) from  
the Classic Authors; and proposed as  
the best Method to prevent Boys speak-  
ing bad Latin; and the easiest Way  
to teach them (in a few Months) to  
converse in true *Roman Latin.*

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*Being a second Part to the Vocabulary.*

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*E D I N B U R G H :*

Printed for *John Paton Bookseller*, and sold at  
his Shop in the Parliament-Close. 1734.

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# Rising in the Morning.

1 WHO knocks at the Door ?  
 2 Wake and Rise.  
 3 It is Time to rise.  
 4 But it is not Day yet.  
 5 'Tis clear Day,  
 6 'Tis only Day Break.  
 7 Open the Door.  
 8 It is lock'd.  
 9 The Key is in the Door.  
 10 Lift up the Latch.  
 11 The Door is bolted.  
 12 Stay a little.  
 13 I'll rise presently.  
 14 How Lot be is to rise.  
 15 Why don't you rise presently.  
 16 What Time do you use to rise at?  
 17 I rose at Peep of Day.  
 18 At Sun-rise.  
 19 See the Sun's up already.  
 20 I was fast asleep.  
 21 I sat up late last Night.  
 22 I have slept ill this Night.  
 23 You lie long in Bed.  
 24 Let's rise and walk Abroad.  
 25 I'll bear you Company.  
 26 If you won't rise I'll pull off the Bed-Cloath.  
 27 Why don't you make Haste to dress yourself.  
 28 Light a Candle.

## Inter Surgendum.

1 Uis pulsat fores.  
 2 Experciscere & Surge.  
 3 Surgendi Tempus est.  
 4 Atqui nondum diluxi).  
 5 Jam Dies illuxit.  
 6 Diescit modo,  
 7 Aperi Januam.  
 8 Sera est occlusa.  
 9 Clavis in Sera est,  
 10 Attolle pessulum.  
 11 Pessulus est obditus foribus.  
 12 Expecta Paulisper.  
 13 Statim surrecturus sum.  
 14 Ut ægre Divellitur e nido calefacto cuculus.  
 15 Quin igitur e nido provolas ?  
 16 Qua tandem hora lectum relinquere soles ?  
 17 Primo Diluculo Surgebam.  
 18 A primo sole.  
 19 Ecce Sol Jamdudum ortus.  
 20 Alto Dormiebam.  
 21 Longa fuit hesterna lucubratio mea.  
 22 Pessime quievi hac nocte.  
 23 In multam lucem Stercis.  
 24 Surgamus & expatiemur.  
 25 Latus tuum Claudiam.  
 26 At si non assurgas stragula subito avellam.  
 27 Cur teipsum accingere non festinas ?  
 28 Accende lucernam,

29 Make a Fire. (ready in Bed.)

30 Out you lazy Fellow; do you make yourself

31 There's your Shoes.

32 Wipe my Shoes.

33 Let my Shoes be mended.

34 Pray put them on for me.

35 Do it yourself.

36 Comb your Head.

37 Not before my Face is wash'd.

38 This cross Wench has brought us no Water.

39 Call her presently. (ty to School.)

40 We shall suffer for her Idleness, if we come dir.

41 Bring Water to wash my Hands.

42 Lend me your Ivory Comb,

43 I have lost my Box Comb. (out of my Comb.)

44 Some Body hath broken Five or Six Teeth

45 What a dirty Cravat you put on ?

46 Get a cleaner.

47 Now I am almost ready.

48 I only want my Hat and my Gloves.

49 Remember to say your Prayers.

50 { Whether design you To-day, that you are  
finer than you use to be ?

51 { I must ask the Master Leave to go out and  
see my Friends.

52 Button your Coat.

53 It is not handsome to go with Coat-open.

54 It is the Fashion.

55 It is the Sloven's Fashion then.

56 Brush my Hat quickly.

57 We must make Haste.

58 Time flies away apace.

59 Now I am ready to go down.

29 Fac ut luceat foculus.  
30 Vah ignave! num lecto insidens te induis?  
31 En calceos.  
32 Exterge Calceos.  
33 Emendentur calcei.  
34 Indue quæso mihi.  
35 Tute ipse facito.  
36 Pece caput tuum.  
37 Non priusquam facies sit lota.  
38 Pervicax hæc Ancilla nullam nobis attulit aquam.  
39 Advoca statim (Scholam petemus)  
40 Nos ignavia sua pœnas dabimus, dum Sordidi  
41 Affer aquam lavandis manibus  
42 Accomoda mihi pectinem tuum eburneum  
43 Amisi pectinem buxeum  
44 Aliquis quinque aut sex radios pectine excusit  
45 Quam sordidum induis collare  
46 Quære Mundius  
47 Jam fere sum accinctus  
48 Tantum mihi Galerus & Chirothecæ defunt  
49 Supplex Deo vota facere reminiscaris  
50 Quonam ire cogitas ut tam ornes te præter  
    (morem)  
1 Rogandum est mihi Præceptorem veniam ut  
    ad amicos visendos exire liceat  
2 Confibulatò Tunicam  
3 Non decorum est laxa Tunica incedere  
4 Sic moris est,  
5 Nempe apud squalidos  
6 Verre Galerum subito  
7 Fettinandum est  
8 Volat oxyus Euro tempus  
9 Jam accinctus descendam.

60 I hope we shall not come late.

61 We shall be mark'd Sero

## Coming to School.

1 You are happily met

2 Whence come you?

3 From Home

4 Whither go you so fast?

5 I am going to the School.

6 Stay a little:

7 Go with me.

8 Prithee let's go.

9 What! do you play as you go?

10 Don't linger.

11 You are too early.

12 Not at all truly.

13 We shall come soon enough

14 What a Clock is it?

15 It is past six.

16 It is almost seven.

17 It has not struck yet.

18 The Bell has rung.

19 The second Bell has rung. (the Master.

20 Let us make haste that we may be there before

21 They have not said Prayers yet.

22 We shall go to Prayers presently.

23 Who meets us there?

24 He is one of our School.

25 Sobo Boy! whither are you going?

26 Let's go together.

27 Sit on your Place.

60 Spero nos non sero venturos  
 61 Serò venientium numero recensebimur.

## Scholam advenientes

1 FÆliciter Obvenisti  
 2 Unde venis  
 3 A Proprio lare  
 4 Quo properas  
 5 Eo ad Scholam  
 6 Siste parumper  
 7 Vade mecum  
 8 Eamus sodes  
 9 Quid! ambulas insitans?  
 10 Ne moram facias  
 11 Nimis matutinus es  
 12 Ne quicquam sane  
 13 Sat veniemus temporis  
 14 Quora est bora  
 15 Praeteriit bora sexta  
 16 Instat hora septima  
 17 Nondum sonuit  
 18 Sonuit tintinnabulum  
 19 Etiam secundo sonuit  
 20 Festinemus ut Magistrum praeteribat  
 21 Nondum precator  
 22 Mox precabitur  
 23 Quis obviam venit?  
 24 Est de Schola nostra  
 25 Heus Puer, quo vadis?  
 26 Eamus una  
 27 Capelle locuta

28 *Hing up your Hat.*  
 29 *Look to your Book*  
 30 *Read your Parts*  
 31 *The Master will be bere presently*  
 32 *Are you Monitor?*  
 33 *You shall know it to your Cost.*  
 34 *What will you do to me?*  
 35 *I'll set you up.*  
 36 *Amongst the Sero's,*  
 37 *Who gathers the Versions?*  
 38 *The Dux of every Class.*  
 39 *I have not done yet*  
 40 *Take heed the Master don't catch you*  
 41 *Don't jog my Hand*  
 42 *I play the nimble Scribe*  
 43 *Now I have written it all*  
 44 *Make a little room*  
 45 *You have room enough*  
 46 *Sit farther.*  
 47 *Where do we begin?*  
 48 *How far do we say?*  
 49 *Thus far*  
 50 *A Task big enough*  
 51 *Who has taken my Book out of my Desk?*  
 52 *Lay up my Book*  
 53 *Whose Book is this?*  
 54 *I wish I knew.*  
 55 *You can say by Heart.*  
 56 *Don't you believe it.*  
 57 *Do you help me.*  
 58 *We must read it thrice over.*  
 59 *Who said so*  
 60 *The Master bad us.*

The Common  
People }

The Rabble

a Tribe

a Nation

a Master

an Ulster

a Scholar

a Minister

a Precenter

an Elder

a Deacon

a Beadle

Plebs

Vulgus

Tribus

Natio

In School are

Præceptor

Hypodidascalus

Discipulus

In a Church are

Pastor

Præcentor

Senior

Diaconus

Ædituus

ēbis f

i m or n

us m

ōnis f

ōris m

i m

i m

ēris n

ōris n

ōris m

i m

i m

i m

## Of Man's Body:

Parts of the Body are

Caput

ītis n

Collum

i n

Truncus

i m

Membrum

i n

In the Head are

Vertex

icis m

Crinis

is m

Auris

is f

B

ike

|                        |                   |             |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| <i>the Face</i>        | <b>Facies</b>     | <i>ci</i>   |
| <i>the Countenance</i> | <b>Vultus</b>     | <i>us</i>   |
| <i>the Fore-head</i>   | <b>{ Frons</b>    | <i>tis</i>  |
|                        | <b>{ Sinciput</b> | <i>itis</i> |
| <i>the Hind-head</i>   | <b>Occiput</b>    | <i>itis</i> |
| <i>the Eye</i>         | <b>Oculus</b>     | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>the Nose</i>        | <b>Nasus</b>      | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>the Mouth</i>       | <b>Os</b>         | <i>ōris</i> |
| <i>the Lip</i>         | <b>Labium</b>     | <i>ii</i>   |
| <i>the Chin</i>        | <b>Mentum</b>     | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>the Roof</i>        | <b>Palatum</b>    | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>the Tongue</i>      | <b>Lingua</b>     | <i>æ</i>    |
| <i>the Gum</i>         | <b>Gingiva</b>    | <i>æ</i>    |
| <i>the Jaw</i>         | <b>Faux</b>       | <i>cis</i>  |
| <i>the Throat</i>      | <b>Guttur</b>     | <i>ūris</i> |
| The Fore Parts are     |                   |             |
| <i>the Breast</i>      | <b>Pectus</b>     | <i>ōris</i> |
| <i>the Belly</i>       | <b>Venter</b>     | <i>tris</i> |
| <i>the Womb</i>        | <b>Uterus</b>     | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>a Pap</i>           | <b>Uber</b>       | <i>ris</i>  |
| The Back Parts are     |                   |             |
| <i>the Shoulder</i>    | <b>Humerus</b>    | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>the Back</i>        | <b>Tergum</b>     | <i>i</i>    |
| <i>the Buttock</i>     | <b>Clunis</b>     | <i>is</i>   |
| The Limbs are          |                   |             |
| <i>the Hand</i>        | <b>Manus</b>      | <i>us</i>   |

Parts of the Hand are

|                  |                 |      |   |
|------------------|-----------------|------|---|
| <i>the Foot</i>  |                 |      |   |
| <i>the Arm</i>   |                 |      |   |
| <i>the Elbow</i> |                 |      |   |
| <i>the Fist</i>  |                 |      |   |
| <i>the Palm</i>  |                 |      |   |
| <i>the Thumb</i> |                 |      |   |
| <i>a Finger</i>  |                 |      |   |
| <i>a Sinew</i>   |                 |      |   |
| <i>a Vein</i>    |                 |      |   |
|                  | <b>Brachium</b> | ii   | n |
|                  | <b>Cubitus</b>  | i    | m |
|                  | <b>Pugnus</b>   | i    | m |
|                  | <b>Palma</b>    | æ    | f |
|                  | <b>Pollex</b>   | icis | m |
|                  | <b>Digitus</b>  | i    | m |
|                  | <b>Nervus</b>   | i    | m |
|                  | <b>Vena</b>     | x    | f |

Parts of the Foot are

|                  |              |      |   |
|------------------|--------------|------|---|
| <i>the Thigh</i> |              |      |   |
| <i>the Knee</i>  |              |      |   |
| <i>the Leg</i>   |              |      |   |
| <i>the Calf</i>  |              |      |   |
| <i>the Ankle</i> |              |      |   |
| <i>the Heel</i>  |              |      |   |
|                  | <b>Femur</b> | cris | n |
|                  | <b>Genu</b>  | u    | n |
|                  | <b>Crus</b>  | uris | n |
|                  | <b>Sura</b>  | æ    | f |
|                  | <b>Talus</b> | i    | m |
|                  | <b>Calx</b>  | cis  | f |

In all these are

|               |                |       |   |
|---------------|----------------|-------|---|
| <i>Bone</i>   |                |       |   |
| <i>Flesh</i>  |                |       |   |
| <i>Blood</i>  |                |       |   |
| <i>Humour</i> |                |       |   |
|               | <b>Os</b>      | ossis | n |
|               | <b>Caro</b>    | nis   | f |
|               | <b>Sanguis</b> | inis  | m |
|               | <b>Humor</b>   | cris  | m |

The inward Parts are

|                  |                 |        |     |
|------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| <i>the Brain</i> |                 |        |     |
| <i>the Weson</i> |                 |        |     |
| <i>the Heart</i> |                 |        |     |
|                  | <b>Cerebrum</b> | i      | n   |
|                  | <b>Gula</b>     | x      | f   |
|                  | <b>Cor</b>      | cordis | n   |
|                  | <b>B 2</b>      |        | the |

|                    |               |      |   |
|--------------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>the Lungs</i>   | <b>Pulmo</b>  | ōnis | m |
| <i>the Liver</i>   | <b>Jecur</b>  | ōris | n |
| <i>the Splen</i>   | <b>Splen</b>  | ēnis | m |
| <i>the Rein</i>    | <b>Ren</b>    | ēnis | m |
| <i>the Bladder</i> | <b>Vesica</b> | æ    | f |

The Bones are

|                       |                |     |   |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----|---|
| <i>the Scull</i>      | <b>Craniū</b>  | ii  | n |
| <i>the Cheke-bone</i> | <b>Mala</b>    | æ   | f |
| <i>a Tooth</i>        | <b>Dens</b>    | tis | m |
| <i>the Breastbone</i> | <b>Sternum</b> | i   | g |
| <i>the Backbone</i>   | <b>Spina</b>   | æ   | g |
| <i>the Sbankbone</i>  | <b>Tibia</b>   | æ   | g |
| <i>a Rib</i>          | <b>Costa</b>   | æ   | g |
| <i>a Nail</i>         | <b>Unguis</b>  | is  | n |

The Humours are

|                |                |        |  |
|----------------|----------------|--------|--|
| <i>Gall</i>    | <b>Fel.</b>    | fellis |  |
| <i>Sweat</i>   | <b>Sudor</b>   | ōris   |  |
| <i>Phlegm</i>  | <b>Pituita</b> | æ      |  |
| <i>Spittle</i> | <b>Saliva</b>  | æ      |  |
| <i>Snot</i>    | <b>Mucus</b>   | i      |  |
| <i>Matter</i>  | <b>Pus</b>     | ūris   |  |
| <i>Pis</i>     | <b>Urina</b>   | æ      |  |
| <i>Dung</i>    | <b>Stercus</b> | ōris   |  |

## Of Apparel.

Apparel is

**Galerus**

*a Hat*

i

|                   |                       |     |   |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----|---|
| <i>a Bonnet</i>   | <b>Pileus</b>         | i   | m |
| <i>a Periwig</i>  | <b>Coma ascititia</b> |     |   |
| <i>a Gravat</i>   | <b>Collare</b>        | is  | n |
| <i>a Coat</i>     | <b>Tunica</b>         | æ   | f |
| <i>a Vest</i>     | <b>Indusium</b>       | ii  | n |
| <i>a Shirt</i>    | <b>Subucula</b>       | æ   | f |
| <i>Breeches</i>   | <b>Femoralia</b>      | ium |   |
| <i>a Stocking</i> | <b>Tibiale</b>        | is  | n |
| <i>a Shoe</i>     | <b>Calceus</b>        | i   | m |
| <i>a Cloak</i>    | <b>Pallium</b>        | ii  | n |
| <i>a Gown</i>     | <b>Toga</b>           | æ   | f |
| <i>a Garment</i>  | <b>Vestis</b>         | is  | f |

## Of Victuals.

Victuals are

|                |                            |      |             |
|----------------|----------------------------|------|-------------|
| <i>Bread</i>   | <b>Panis</b>               | is   | m           |
| <i>Broth</i>   | <b>Jus</b>                 | uris | u           |
| <i>Flesh</i>   | <b>Caro</b>                | nis  | f           |
| <i>Beef</i>    | <b>Caro bubula</b>         |      |             |
| <i>L'utton</i> | <b>Caro Vervecina</b>      |      |             |
| <i>L'cal</i>   | <b>Caro Vitulina</b>       |      |             |
| <i>Lamb</i>    | <b>Caro agnina</b>         |      |             |
| <i>Pork</i>    | <b>Caro Suilla</b>         |      |             |
| <i>Denison</i> | <b>Caro ferina</b>         |      |             |
| <i>Oillage</i> | <b>Puls</b>                | tis  | f           |
| <i>puens</i>   | <b>Mucilago sulfuracea</b> |      |             |
|                |                            |      | <i>Milk</i> |

|                 |                     |      |
|-----------------|---------------------|------|
| <i>Milk</i>     | <b>Lac</b>          | tis  |
| <i>Cream</i>    | <b>Flos lactis</b>  |      |
| <i>Butter</i>   | <b>Butyrum</b>      | i    |
| <i>Curds</i>    | <b>Pressum lac</b>  |      |
| <i>Whey</i>     | <b>Serum lactis</b> |      |
| <i>Cheese</i>   | <b>Caseus</b>       | i    |
| <i>a Desert</i> | <b>Bellaria</b>     | orum |

## Of Drink.

Drink is

|               |                          |   |
|---------------|--------------------------|---|
| <i>Ale</i>    | <b>Cervisia</b>          | æ |
| <i>Beer</i>   | <b>Cervisia lupulata</b> |   |
| <i>Wine</i>   | <b>Vinum</b>             | i |
| <i>Sack</i>   | <b>Vinum Hispanicum</b>  |   |
| <i>Brandy</i> | <b>Vinum adustum</b>     |   |

A Meal is

|                     |                   |    |
|---------------------|-------------------|----|
| <i>a Breakfast</i>  | <b>Jentaculum</b> | i  |
| <i>a Dinner</i>     | <b>Prandium</b>   | ii |
| <i>a Four Hours</i> | <b>Merenda</b>    | æ  |
| <i>a Supper</i>     | <b>Cœna</b>       | æ  |

## Of Diseases.

Diseases are

|                      |                 |      |
|----------------------|-----------------|------|
| <i>the Measles</i>   | <b>Morbilli</b> | orum |
| <i>the Small Pox</i> | <b>Variolæ</b>  | arum |

the Itch  
the Fever  
an Ague  
the Gout  
the Stone  
a Cough  
a Consumption  
a Plague

Scabies  
Febris continua  
Febris intermittens  
Morbus Articularis  
Calculus  
Tussis  
Tabes  
Pestis

ēi f

i m  
is f  
is f  
is f  
is f

How precious are

Health  
Strength  
Meat  
Drink

Sanitas  
Robur  
Cibus  
Potus

ātis f  
ōris n  
i m  
us m

## The Passions are

Love  
Hatred  
Anger  
Joy  
Sorrow  
Hope  
Fear  
Desire  
Hunger  
Thirst

Amor  
odium  
Ira  
Gaudium  
Mœror  
Spes  
Timor  
Desiderium  
Fames  
Sitis

ōris m  
ii n  
æ f  
ii n  
ōris m  
ēi f  
ōris m  
ii n  
is f  
is f

Of

# Of Man's Duty.

|                     |   |      |
|---------------------|---|------|
| <i>Business</i>     | Every Man hath his<br><b>Negotium</b>     | ii   |
| <i>Charge</i>       | <b>Munus</b>                              | ēris |
| <i>or Office</i>    | <b>Officium</b>                           | ii   |
| <i>Labour</i>       | Man's Duty lyes in<br><b>Labor</b>        | ōris |
| <i>Virtue</i>       | <b>Virtus</b>                             | ūtis |
| <i>Faithfulness</i> | <b>Fidelitas</b>                          | ātis |
| <i>Counsel</i>      | He should do all with<br><b>Consilium</b> | ii   |
| <i>Art</i>          | <b>Ars</b>                                | tis  |
| <i>Care</i>         | <b>Cura</b>                               | æ    |
| <i>Study</i>        | <b>Studium</b>                            | ii   |
| <i>a Law</i>        | For there is<br><b>Lex</b>                | ēgis |
| <i>an Example</i>   | <b>Exemplum</b>                           | i    |
| <i>a Reward</i>     | <b>Præmium</b>                            | ii   |
| <i>a Punishment</i> | <b>Pœna</b>                               | æ    |

# Rewards are,

|               |               |      |
|---------------|---------------|------|
| <i>Praise</i> | <b>Laus</b>   | dis  |
| <i>Glory</i>  | <b>Gloria</b> | æ    |
| <i>Honour</i> | <b>Honor</b>  | oris |

|               |               |      |          |
|---------------|---------------|------|----------|
| <i>Gain</i>   | <b>Lucrum</b> | i    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Gift</i> | <b>Donum</b>  | i    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Wages</i>  | <b>Merces</b> | ēdis | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Money</i>  | <b>Nummus</b> | i    | <i>m</i> |

## Punishments are

|                 |                         |      |          |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------|----------|
| <i>a Fine</i>   | <b>Mulcta</b>           | æ    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Stripe</i> | <b>Plaga</b>            | æ    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Prison</i> | <b>Carcer</b>           | ēris | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Gibbet</i> | <b>Patibulum</b>        | i    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Hell</i>     | <b>Orcus</b>            | i    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Fault</i>  | <b>A Vicious Act is</b> |      |          |
| <i>a Crime</i>  | <b>Culpa</b>            | æ    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Villany</i>  | <b>Crimen</b>           | īnis | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Deceit</i>   | <b>Scelus</b>           | ēris | <i>n</i> |
|                 | <b>Dolus</b>            | i    | <i>m</i> |

## Of Tradesmen.

|                   |                         |      |          |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------|----------|
| <i>Smith</i>      | <b>Faber ferrarius</b>  |      |          |
| <i>Wright</i>     | <b>Faber lignarius</b>  |      |          |
| <i>Mason</i>      | <b>Cæmentarius</b>      | ii   | <i>m</i> |
| <i>Shoe-maker</i> | <b>Sutor calcearius</b> |      |          |
| <i>Weaver</i>     | <b>Textor</b>           | ōris | <i>m</i> |
| <i>Tailor</i>     | <b>Sutor Vestiarius</b> |      |          |
|                   | <b>C</b>                |      | <i>a</i> |

|                     |                       |       |      |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|
| <i>a Merchant</i>   | <b>Mercator</b>       | ōris  | m    |
| <i>a Printer</i>    | <b>Typographus</b>    | i     | m    |
| <i>a Bookseller</i> | <b>Bibliopola</b>     | æ     | m    |
| <i>a Mariner</i>    | <b>Nauta</b>          | æ     | m    |
| <i>a Glover</i>     | <b>Chirothecarius</b> | ii    | m    |
| <i>a Barber</i>     | <b>Tonsor</b>         | ōris  | m    |
| <i>a Baker</i>      | <b>Pistor</b>         | ōris  | m    |
| <i>a Brewer</i>     | <b>Cervisiarius</b>   | ii    | m    |
| <i>a Butcher</i>    | <b>Lanio</b>          | ōnis  | m    |
| <i>a Gardiner</i>   | <b>Hortulanus</b>     | i     | m    |
| <i>a Husbandman</i> | <b>Agricola</b>       | æ     | m    |
| <i>a Fowler</i>     | <b>Auceps</b>         | cupis | m or |
| <i>a Fisher</i>     | <b>Piscator</b>       | ōris  | m    |
| <i>a Hunter</i>     | <b>Venator</b>        | ōris  | m    |

## Instruments for Work

|                    |                   |     |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----|
|                    | We Cut with       |     |
| <i>a Knife</i>     | <b>Culter</b>     | tri |
| <i>a Pen-knife</i> | <b>Scalpellum</b> | i   |
| <i>a Razor</i>     | <b>Novacula</b>   | æ   |
| <i>an Ax</i>       | <b>Securis</b>    | is  |
| <i>a Saw</i>       | <b>Serra</b>      | æ   |
|                    | We pierce with    |     |
| <i>a Needle</i>    | <b>Acus</b>       | us  |
| <i>a Pin</i>       | <b>Acicula</b>    | æ   |

|                      |                       |      |            |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------|------------|
| <i>an Aul</i>        | <b>Subula</b>         | æ    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>a Nail</i>        | <b>Clavus</b>         | i    | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>a Wimble</i>      | <b>Terebra</b>        | æ    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>a Hammer</i>      | <b>We strike with</b> |      |            |
| <i>a Rod</i>         | <b>Malleus</b>        | i    | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>a Whip</i>        | <b>Virga</b>          | æ    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>a Staff</i>       | <b>Flagrum</b>        | i    | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>a 'Batton</i>     | <b>Baculus</b>        | i    | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>a Club</i>        | <b>Fustis</b>         | is   | <i>m</i>   |
|                      | <b>Clava</b>          | æ    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>a Plough</i>      | <b>We Labour with</b> |      |            |
| <i>an Harrow or</i>  | <b>Aratrum</b>        | i    | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>Rake</i>          | <b>Rastrum</b>        | i    | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>Spade</i>         | <b>Ligo</b>           | ōnis | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>Hook</i>          | <b>Falx</b>           | cis  | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>Fork</i>          | <b>Furca</b>          | æ    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>Fan</i>           | <b>Vannus</b>         | i    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>Sieve</i>         | <b>Cribrum</b>        | i    | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>Bow!</i>          | <b>For Game are</b>   |      |            |
| <i>Hand-ball</i>     | <b>Globus ligneus</b> |      |            |
| <i>Foot-ball</i>     | <b>Pila palmaria</b>  |      |            |
| <i>Golf-ball</i>     | <b>Pila pedalis</b>   |      |            |
| <i>Quoit or pen-</i> | <b>Pila Clavaria</b>  |      |            |
| <i>ny-stone</i>      | <b>Discus</b>         | i    | <i>m</i>   |
|                      |                       |      | <i>the</i> |
|                      | <b>C 2</b>            |      |            |

|                               |                          |        |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| <i>the Reals</i>              | <b>Coni lusorii</b>      |        |
| <i>the Damms</i>              | <b>Scruporum ludus</b>   |        |
| <i>a Gheſſ</i>                | <b>Latrunculus</b>       | i m    |
| <i>a Clecking</i>             | <b>Suber plumatum</b>    |        |
| <i>a Clecking-board</i>       | <b>Feritorium</b>        | ii n   |
| <i>a Top</i>                  | <b>Turbo</b>             | inis m |
|                               | For Musick are           |        |
| <i>a Pipe</i>                 | <b>Tibia</b>             | æ f    |
| <i>a Whistle or Flegellet</i> | <b>Fistula</b>           | æ f    |
| <i>a Harp</i>                 | <b>Lyra</b>              | æ f    |
| <i>a Violin</i>               | <b>Fides</b>             | is f   |
| <i>a Trumpet</i>              | <b>Tuba</b>              | æ f    |
| <i>a Drum</i>                 | <b>Tympanum</b>          | i n    |
|                               | We Fish with             |        |
| <i>a Rode</i>                 | <b>Arundo piscatoria</b> | æ f    |
| <i>a Line</i>                 | <b>Linea</b>             | i m    |
| <i>a Hook</i>                 | <b>Hamus</b>             | æ i    |
| <i>a Bait</i>                 | <b>Esca</b>              | æ i    |
| <i>a Net</i>                  | <b>Rete</b>              | is i   |
|                               | We write with            |        |
| <i>Paper</i>                  | <b>Charta</b>            | æ      |
| <i>a Pen</i>                  | <b>Penna</b>             | æ      |
| <i>Ink</i>                    | <b>Atramentum</b>        | i      |
| <i>an Inkborn</i>             | <b>Atramentarium</b>     | ii     |
|                               | The thing written is     |        |
| <i>a Letter</i>               | <b>Litera</b>            | æ      |

|                   |                 |             |          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>a Syllable</i> | <b>Syllaba</b>  | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Word</i>     | <b>Dictio</b>   | <i>ōnis</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Speech</i>   | <b>Oratio</b>   | <i>ōnis</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>an Epistle</i> | <b>Epistola</b> | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Book</i>     | <b>Liber</b>    | <b>bri</b>  | <i>m</i> |
| <i>an History</i> | <b>Historia</b> | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |

# The Works of Men.

## For Passage we make

|                 |              |            |          |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <i>a Way</i>    | <b>Via</b>   | <i>æ</i>   | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Bridge</i> | <b>Pons</b>  | <i>tis</i> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Boat</i>   | <b>Cymba</b> | <i>æ</i>   | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Ship</i>   | <b>Navis</b> | <i>is</i>  | <i>f</i> |

## For Light we make

|                 |                |             |          |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>a Candle</i> | <b>Candela</b> | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Lamp</i>   | <b>Lampas</b>  | <i>ādis</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Torch</i>  | <b>Fax</b>     | <i>ācis</i> | <i>f</i> |

## Of Lands we make

|               |               |          |          |
|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| <i>Court</i>  | <b>Area</b>   | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Field</i>  | <b>Ager</b>   | <i>i</i> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>Garden</i> | <b>Hortus</b> | <i>i</i> | <i>m</i> |

## About which we make

|                |              |           |          |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|
| <i>a Hedge</i> | <b>Sepes</b> | <i>is</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Ditch</i>   | <b>Fossa</b> | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Wall</i>    | <b>Murus</b> | <i>i</i>  | <i>m</i> |

Of

Of Grain we make

|               |               |   |     |
|---------------|---------------|---|-----|
| <i>Meal</i>   | <b>Farina</b> | x | f   |
| <i>Flower</i> | <b>Pollis</b> | ĩ | nis |
| <i>Bran</i>   | <b>Furfur</b> | ũ | ris |

Of Flax we make

|                 |                |    |   |
|-----------------|----------------|----|---|
| <i>a Thread</i> | <b>Filum</b>   | i  | n |
| <i>a Rope</i>   | <b>Funis</b>   | is | m |
| <i>a Sail</i>   | <b>Velum</b>   | i  | n |
| <i>Cloath</i>   | <b>Pannus</b>  | i  | m |
| <i>Linnen</i>   | <b>Linteum</b> | i  | n |

Of Skins we make

|                |                   |    |   |
|----------------|-------------------|----|---|
| <i>Leather</i> | <b>Corium</b>     | ii | n |
| <i>a Pouch</i> | <b>Pera</b>       | x  | f |
| <i>a Purse</i> | <b>Crumena</b>    | x  | f |
| <i>a Glove</i> | <b>Chirotheca</b> | x  | f |

Tradesmen make

|                       |                     |       |   |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------|---|
| <i>Arms</i>           | <b>Arma</b>         | orum  |   |
| <i>a Building</i>     | <b>Ædes</b>         | is    | f |
| <i>Housbold-stuff</i> | <b>Supellex</b>     | tilis | f |
| <i>an Instrument</i>  | <b>Instrumentum</b> | i     | n |

Arms are

|                 |                 |    |   |
|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|
| <i>a Weapon</i> | <b>Telum</b>    | i  | n |
| <i>a Bow</i>    | <b>Arcus</b>    | us | m |
| <i>an Arrow</i> | <b>Sagitta</b>  | x  | f |
| <i>a Gun</i>    | <b>Bombarda</b> | x  | f |
| <i>a Sword</i>  | <b>Gladius</b>  | ii | n |

Armour is

|                           |                |   |   |
|---------------------------|----------------|---|---|
| <i>an Helmet</i>          | <b>Galea</b>   | x | f |
| <i>a Mailcoat</i>         | <b>Lorica</b>  | x | f |
| <i>a Shield or Target</i> | <b>Clypeus</b> | i | m |

Buildings are

|                 |   |    |
|-----------------|---|----|
| <b>Casa</b>     | x | f  |
| <b>Domus</b>    | i | us |
| <b>Palatium</b> | i | n  |
| <b>Templum</b>  | i | n  |

Fortified Places are

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| <b>Castra</b> | orum |
| <b>Arx</b>    | cis  |
| <b>Turris</b> | is   |

In Buildings are

|                 |      |   |
|-----------------|------|---|
| <b>Paries</b>   | etis | m |
| <b>Columna</b>  | x    | f |
| <b>Scala</b>    | x    | f |
| <b>Fenestra</b> | x    | f |
| <b>Janua</b>    | x    | f |
| <b>Ostium</b>   | ii   | n |
| <b>Postis</b>   | is   | m |
| <b>Cardo</b>    | inis | m |
| <b>Limen</b>    | inis | n |
| <b>Caminus</b>  | i    | m |

## Rooms in a House are

|                  |                  |          |          |
|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|
| <i>a Cellar</i>  | <b>Cella</b>     | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Kitchen</i> | <b>Culina</b>    | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Hall</i>    | <b>Aula</b>      | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Chamber</i> | <b>Cubiculum</b> | <i>i</i> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Study</i>   | <b>Museum</b>    | <i>i</i> | <i>n</i> |

## Office Houses are

|                      |                     |                  |           |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|
| <i>a Brew-house</i>  | <b>Cervisiarium</b> | <i>i</i>         | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Bake-house</i>  | <b>Pistrinum</b>    | <i>i</i>         | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Milk-house</i>  | <b>Lactarium</b>    | <i>ii</i>        | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Barn</i>        | <b>Horreum</b>      | <i>i</i>         | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Stable</i>      | <b>Equile</b>       | <i>is</i>        | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Coach-house</i> | <b>Stabulum</b>     | <b>Rhedarium</b> | <i>is</i> |
| <i>an Ox-stale</i> } |                     |                  |           |
| <i>or Byre</i> }     | <b>Bovile</b>       |                  | <i>n</i>  |

## Household-stuff.

## Household-stuff is

|                       |                  |           |          |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|
| <i>a Table</i>        | <b>Mensa</b>     | <i>æ</i>  | <i>l</i> |
| <i>a Table-cloth</i>  | <b>Mappa</b>     | <i>æ</i>  | <i>l</i> |
| <i>a Table-napkin</i> | <b>Mantelium</b> | <i>ii</i> | <i>l</i> |
| <i>a Chair</i>        | <b>Cathedra</b>  | <i>æ</i>  | <i>l</i> |
| <i>a Plate</i>        | <b>Patina</b>    | <i>æ</i>  | <i>l</i> |
| <i>a Trencher</i>     | <b>Orbis</b>     | <i>is</i> | <i>l</i> |

|                               |                      |             |           |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>a Salt-fat</i>             | <b>Salinum</b>       | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Spoon</i>                | <b>Cochleare</b>     | <i>is</i>   | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Fork</i>                 | <b>Furcilla</b>      | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Cup</i>                  | <b>Poculum</b>       | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Stoup</i>                | <b>Amphora</b>       | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Flagon</i>               | <b>Lagena</b>        | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Bottle</i>               | <b>Uter</b>          | <b>tris</b> | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>a Bed</i>                  | <b>Lectus</b>        | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>a Chamber-pot</i>          | <b>Matula</b>        | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Cabinet</i>              | <b>Capsula</b>       | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Chest</i>                | <b>Arca</b>          | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Trunk</i>                | <b>Riscus</b>        | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>a Basin</i>                | <b>Pelvis</b>        | <i>is</i>   | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Hand-towel</i>           | <b>Mantile</b>       | <i>is</i>   | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Looking-Glass</i>        | <b>Speculum</b>      | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Candlestick</i>          | <b>Candelabrum</b>   | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Pot</i>                  | <b>Olla</b>          | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Pan</i>                  | <b>Cacabus</b>       | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>a Kettle</i>               | <b>Lebes</b>         | <b>ētis</b> | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>a Cauldron</i>             | <b>Ahenum</b>        | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>a Grate or<br/>Chimney</i> | <b>Crates ferrea</b> |             |           |
| <i>a Spit</i>                 | <b>Veru</b>          | <i>u</i>    | <i>n</i>  |
| <i>Pair of Tongs</i>          | <b>Forceps</b>       | <i>ipis</i> | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>Fire-Shovel</i>            | <b>Batillus</b>      | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>Besom</i>                  | <b>Scopæ</b>         | <b>arum</b> |           |
|                               | <b>D</b>             |             | <i>Qt</i> |

## Of War.

|                     |                                     |                     |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Peace League</i> | <i>Men should live in Pax Fœdus</i> | <i>cis fœris</i>    |
| <i>a Quarrel</i>    | <i>But there happens Rixa</i>       | <i>æ fœris</i>      |
| <i>a Fight</i>      | <i>Pugna</i>                        | <i>æ fœris</i>      |
| <i>a Battle</i>     | <i>Prælium</i>                      | <i>ii n</i>         |
| <i>a War</i>        | <i>Bellum</i>                       | <i>i n</i>          |
|                     | <i>To War are needful</i>           |                     |
| <i>an Army</i>      | <i>Exercitus</i>                    | <i>us m</i>         |
| <i>a Band</i>       | <i>Cohors</i>                       | <i>tis f</i>        |
| <i>a Troup</i>      | <i>Turma</i>                        | <i>æ j</i>          |
| <i>a Commander</i>  | <i>Dux</i>                          | <i>cis m or j</i>   |
| <i>a Soldier</i>    | <i>Miles</i>                        | <i>it is m or j</i> |
|                     | <i>And these gain</i>               |                     |
| <i>a Victory</i>    | <i>Victoria</i>                     | <i>æ j</i>          |
| <i>Spoil</i>        | <i>Spoliūm</i>                      | <i>i j</i>          |
| <i>a Triumph</i>    | <i>Triumphus</i>                    | <i>i n</i>          |
| <i>or Funeral</i>   | <i>Funus</i>                        | <i>œris l</i>       |

## Of Minerals.

|             |                         |                     |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Salt</i> | <i>A Mineral is Sal</i> | <i>œalis m or l</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|

|                  |                              |         |               |
|------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------------|
| <i>Alm</i>       | <b>Alumen</b>                | īnis    | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Brimstone</i> | <b>Sulphur</b>               | ūris    | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Metal</i>     | <b>Metallum</b>              | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>a Stone</i>   | <b>Lapis</b>                 | īdis    | <i>m</i>      |
| Metals are       |                              |         |               |
| <i>Gold</i>      | <b>Aurum</b>                 | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Silver</i>    | <b>Argentum</b>              | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Copper</i>    | <b>Cuprum</b>                | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Brass</i>     | <b>Æs</b>                    | æris    | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Tin</i>       | <b>Stannum</b>               | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Lead</i>      | <b>Plumbum</b>               | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>Steel</i>     | <b>Chalybs</b>               | bis     | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>Iron</i>      | <b>Ferrum</b>                | i       | <i>n</i>      |
| Stones are       |                              |         |               |
| <i>a Marble</i>  | <b>Marmor</b>                | ōris    | <i>n</i>      |
| <i>a Flint</i>   | <b>Silex</b>                 | īcis    | <i>m or f</i> |
| <i>a Pumice</i>  | <b>Pumex</b>                 | īcis    | <i>m or f</i> |
| <i>a Free</i>    | <b>Stone</b> Lapis triabilis |         |               |
| <i>a Fire</i>    |                              | Pyrites | æ <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Load</i>    |                              | Magnes  | ētis <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Whet</i>    |                              | Cōs     | otis <i>f</i> |
| <i>Sand</i>      |                              | Arena   | æ <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Jewel</i>   |                              | Gemma   | æ <i>f</i>    |
| A Jewel is       |                              |         |               |
| <i>Diamond</i>   | <b>Adamas</b>                | antis   | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>Sapphire</i>  | <b>Sapphirus</b>             | i       | <i>m</i>      |
|                  | <b>D 2</b>                   |         | <i>a</i>      |

## Of Plants.

*A Plant*

Planta

æ f

Comprehends

*an Herb*

Herba

æ f

*a Shrub*

Frutex

īcis m

*a Tree*

Arbor

ōris f

An Herb is

*Graſſ*

Gramen

īnis n

*Flax*

Linum

i n

*a Pot-herb*

Olus

ēris n

*Corn*

Frumentum

i n

*Bread-corn*

Far

ris n

Pot Herbs are

*Lettice*

Lactuca

æ f

*Cummin*

Cuminum

i n

*Anife*

Anisum

i n

*Sage*

Salvia

æ f

*Mint*

Mentha

æ f

*Thyme*

Thymum

i n

Bread-corn is

*a Bean*

Faba

æ f

*a Pea*

Pisum

i n

*Oats*

Avena

æ i

*Barley*

Hordeum

i n

*Rie*

Secale

is i

Wheat

*Wheat***Ador**

oris

*n**the Stalk*

In which are

*the Ear***Caulis**

is

*m**the Grain***Spica**

æ

*f***Granum**

i

*n*

## Of Roots.

A Root is

*Carrot***Daucus**

i

*m**Turnip***Rapum**

i

*n**Parsnip***Pastinaca**

æ

*f**Radish***Raphanus**

i

*m**Cromack***Sisarum**

i

*n**Potatos***Battata**

orum

*n*

## Of Shrubs.

A Shrub is

*Cane***Canna**

æ

*f**Reed***Arundo**

inis

*f**Rose-bush***Rosa**

æ

*f**Vine***Vitis**

is

*f**Hazel***Corylus**

i

*f**o***Hedera**

æ

*f**Broom*

|                        |                        |   |   |
|------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Broom</i>           | <i>Genista</i>         | æ | f |
| <i>Furze or Whins</i>  | <i>Genista Spinosæ</i> |   |   |
| <i>Hetb or Heather</i> | <i>Erica</i>           | æ | f |

## Of Trees.

### Fruit Trees are

|                      |                |    |   |
|----------------------|----------------|----|---|
| <i>an Apple-tree</i> | <i>Malus</i>   | i  | f |
| <i>a Pear-tree</i>   | <i>Pirus</i>   | i  | f |
| <i>a Plum-tree</i>   | <i>Prunus</i>  | i  | f |
| <i>a Cherry-tree</i> | <i>Cerasus</i> | i  | f |
| <i>a Fig-tree</i>    | <i>Ficus</i>   | us | f |

### Barren Trees are

|                       |                       |        |   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---|
| <i>an Oak-tree</i>    | <i>Quercus</i>        | us     | f |
| <i>an Ash-tree</i>    | <i>Fraxinus</i>       | i      | f |
| <i>a Fir-tree</i>     | <i>Abies</i>          | ētis   | f |
| <i>a Plane-tree</i>   | <i>Platānus</i>       | i      | f |
| <i>an Elm-tree</i>    | <i>Ulmus</i>          | i      | f |
| <i>a Birch-tree</i>   | <i>Betula</i>         | z      | f |
| <i>a Bay-tree</i>     | <i>Laurus</i>         | i      | f |
| <i>a Beech-tree</i>   | <i>Fagus</i>          | i      | f |
| <i>a Cypress-tree</i> | <i>Cupressus</i>      | i m or | f |
| <i>a Laurel tree</i>  | <i>Laurus cerāsus</i> | īcis   | f |
| <i>a Willow-tree</i>  | <i>Salix</i>          | Tre    | f |

Trees growing together make

|                       |                 |        |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|
| <i>a Bush</i>         | <b>Dumus</b>    | i .. m |
| <i>a Wood</i>         | <b>Silva</b>    | æ f    |
| <i>a Forrest</i>      | <b>Saltus</b>   | us m   |
| <i>a Grove</i>        | <b>Arbustum</b> | i n    |
| <i>a Sacred Grove</i> | <b>Lucus</b>    | i m    |

In Trees are

|                       |                |             |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| <i>the Root</i>       | <b>Radix</b>   | īcis f      |
| <i>the Stock</i>      | <b>Stirps</b>  | pīs m or f  |
| <i>the Branch</i>     | <b>Ramus</b>   | i m         |
| <i>the Rind</i>       | <b>Liber</b>   | bri m       |
| <i>the Bark</i>       | <b>Cortex</b>  | īcis m or f |
| <i>the Wood</i>       | <b>Lignum</b>  | i n         |
| <i>a Leaf</i>         | <b>Folium</b>  | ii n        |
| <i>a Fresh Branch</i> | <b>Frons</b>   | dis f       |
| <i>a Blossom</i>      | <b>Flos</b>    | ōris m      |
| <i>the Fruit</i>      | <b>Fructus</b> | us m        |

## Of Fruits.

Fruit is

|                 |               |          |
|-----------------|---------------|----------|
| <i>an Apple</i> | <b>Malum</b>  | i n      |
| <i>Pear</i>     | <b>Pirum</b>  | i n      |
| <i>Plum</i>     | <b>Prunum</b> | i n<br>æ |

|                      |                        |      |
|----------------------|------------------------|------|
| <i>a Cherry</i>      | <b>Cerasum</b>         | i    |
| <i>a Fig</i>         | <b>Ficus</b>           | i us |
| <i>Rasins</i>        | <b>Uvæ passæ</b>       |      |
| <i>an Orange</i>     | <b>Aurantium</b>       | ii   |
| <i>a Limmon</i>      | <b>Limonium</b>        | ii   |
| <i>an Almond</i>     | <b>Amygdalum</b>       | i    |
| <i>a Cucumber</i>    | <b>Cucumber</b>        | ēris |
| <i>a Nut</i>         | <b>Nux</b>             | ūcis |
| <i>a Berry</i>       | <b>Bacca</b>           | æ    |
|                      | <b>A Nut is</b>        |      |
| <i>a Chestnut</i>    | <b>Nux-caftanea</b>    |      |
| <i>a Walnut</i>      | <b>Juglans</b>         | dis  |
| <i>an Acorn</i>      | <b>Glans</b>           | dis  |
|                      | <b>A Berry is</b>      |      |
| <i>a Grape</i>       | <b>Uva</b>             | æ    |
| <i>an Olive</i>      | <b>Oliva</b>           | æ    |
| <i>a Straw-berry</i> | <b>Fragum</b>          | i    |
| <i>a Goosberry</i>   | <b>Grossula</b>        | æ    |
| <i>Currans</i>       | <b>Uvæ corinthiacæ</b> |      |

## Of Living Creatures.

An Animal is

|                  |                 |    |
|------------------|-----------------|----|
| <i>an Insect</i> | <b>Insectum</b> | i  |
| <i>a Worm</i>    | <b>Vermis</b>   | is |

|                  |                |            |          |                |
|------------------|----------------|------------|----------|----------------|
| <i>a Serpent</i> | <b>Serpens</b> | <i>tis</i> | <i>m</i> | <i>&amp; f</i> |
| <i>a Fish</i>    | <b>Piscis</b>  | <i>is</i>  | <i>m</i> |                |
| <i>a Bird</i>    | <b>Avis</b>    | <i>is</i>  |          | <i>f</i>       |
| <i>a Beast</i>   | <b>Bestia</b>  | <i>æ</i>   |          | <i>f</i>       |

## Of Insects.

An Insect is

|                 |                  |             |          |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>a Louse</i>  | <b>Pediculus</b> | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Flea</i>   | <b>Pulex</b>     | <i>īcis</i> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>an Ant</i>   | <b>Formica</b>   | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Spider</i> | <b>Aranea</b>    | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |

Winged Insects are

|               |                |           |          |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| <i>a Fly</i>  | <b>Musca</b>   | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Bee</i>  | <b>Apes</b>    | <i>is</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Wasp</i> | <b>Vespa</b>   | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Locust</i> | <b>Locusta</b> | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |

## Of Worms.

A Worm is

|                    |                  |             |           |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Ground-worm</i> | <b>Lumbricus</b> | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>Leech</i>       | <b>Hirudo</b>    | <i>īnis</i> | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>Snail</i>       | <b>Limax</b>     | <i>ācis</i> | <i>m</i>  |
|                    | <b>E</b>         |             | <i>Of</i> |

# Of Serpents.

A Serpent is

|                 |               |      |          |
|-----------------|---------------|------|----------|
| <i>a Snake</i>  | <b>Anguis</b> | is   | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Dragon</i> | <b>Draco</b>  | ōnis | <i>m</i> |
| <i>an Adder</i> | <b>Vipera</b> | æ    | <i>f</i> |

# Of Fishes.

River Fishes are

|                 |                 |      |          |
|-----------------|-----------------|------|----------|
| <i>a Salmon</i> | <b>Salmo</b>    | ōnis | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Pike</i>   | <b>Lucius</b>   | ii   | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Perch</i>  | <b>Perca</b>    | æ    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Trout</i>  | <b>Trutta</b>   | æ    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>an Eel</i>   | <b>Anguilla</b> | æ    | <i>f</i> |

Sea Fishes are

|                  |                  |      |          |
|------------------|------------------|------|----------|
| <i>a Whale</i>   | <b>Balæna</b>    | æ    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Dolphin</i> | <b>Delphinus</b> | i    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Herring</i> | <b>Halec</b>     | ēcis | <i>f</i> |

Shell Fishes are

|                  |                    |     |          |
|------------------|--------------------|-----|----------|
| <i>an Oyster</i> | <b>Ostrea</b>      | æ   | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Crab</i>    | <b>Cancer</b>      | cri | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Cockle</i>  | <b>Pectunculus</b> | i   | <i>m</i> |

In some Fishes are

|                |               |   |          |
|----------------|---------------|---|----------|
| <i>a Scale</i> | <b>Squama</b> | æ | <i>f</i> |
|----------------|---------------|---|----------|

*a Fin  
the Gills*

**Pinna**  
**Branchiæ**

æ *f*  
arum

## Of Birds.

Wild Birds are

|                      |                  |      |             |
|----------------------|------------------|------|-------------|
| <i>a Lark</i>        | <b>Alauda</b>    | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Sparrow</i>     | <b>Passer</b>    | ĕris | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Partridge</i>   | <b>Perdix</b>    | īcis | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Muir fowl</i>   | <b>Tetrao</b>    | ᜑnis | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Pigeon</i>      | <b>Columba</b>   | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Lapwing</i>     | <b>Venellus</b>  | i    | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Swallow</i>     | <b>Hirundo</b>   | ĕnis | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Parrot</i>      | <b>Psittacus</b> | i    | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Mavis</i>       | <b>Turdus</b>    | i    | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Blackbird</i>   | <b>Merula</b>    | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Nightingale</i> | <b>Luscinia</b>  | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Lintwhite</i>   | <b>Linaria</b>   | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Goldfinch</i>   | <b>Carduelis</b> | is   | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Raven</i>       | <b>Corvus</b>    | i    | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>a Crow</i>        | <b>Cornix</b>    | īcis | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Magpie</i>      | <b>Pica</b>      | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Jackdaw</i>     | <b>Monedula</b>  | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
| <i>a Cuckow</i>      | <b>Cuculus</b>   | i    | <i>m</i>    |
| <i>an Owl</i>        | <b>Ulula</b>     | æ    | <i>f</i>    |
|                      | <b>E 2</b>       |      | <b>Tame</b> |

Tame Birds are

|                  |                  |      |   |
|------------------|------------------|------|---|
| <i>a Cock</i>    | <b>Gallus</b>    | i    | m |
| <i>a Hen</i>     | <b>Gallina</b>   | æ    | f |
| <i>a Capon</i>   | <b>Capo</b>      | ōnis | m |
| <i>a Turkey</i>  | <b>Gallopavo</b> | ōnis | m |
| <i>a Peacock</i> | <b>Pavo</b>      | ōnis | m |

Birds of Prey are

|                 |                 |      |   |
|-----------------|-----------------|------|---|
| <i>an Eagle</i> | <b>Aquila</b>   | æ    | f |
| <i>an Hawk</i>  | <b>Accipter</b> | tris | m |
| <i>a Kite</i>   | <b>Milvus</b>   | i    | m |

Water Birds are

|                |               |      |   |
|----------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>a Swan</i>  | <b>Cygnus</b> | i    | m |
| <i>a Goose</i> | <b>Anser</b>  | ĕris | m |
| <i>a Duck</i>  | <b>Anas</b>   | atis | f |
| <i>a Heron</i> | <b>Ardea</b>  | æ    | f |
| <i>a Cran</i>  | <b>Grus</b>   | uis  | f |

To Birds belong

|                  |               |   |   |
|------------------|---------------|---|---|
| <i>a Feather</i> | <b>Pluma</b>  | æ | f |
| <i>a Quil</i>    | <b>Penna</b>  | æ | f |
| <i>a Wing</i>    | <b>Ala</b>    | æ | f |
| <i>a Comb</i>    | <b>Crista</b> | æ | f |

## Of Beasts.

Beasts are

|               |                |      |   |
|---------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>Cattle</i> | <b>{ Pecus</b> | ōris | m |
|               | <b>{ Pecus</b> | ūdis | f |

|                     |                    |               |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| <i>a Work-beast</i> | <b>Jumentum</b>    | <i>i : n</i>  |
| <i>a Wild-beast</i> | <b>Bestia fera</b> |               |
|                     | <b>Cattle is</b>   |               |
| <i>a Bull</i>       | <b>Taurus</b>      | <i>i m</i>    |
| <i>a Cow</i>        | <b>Vacca</b>       | <i>æ f</i>    |
| <i>a Calf</i>       | <b>Vitulus</b>     | <i>i m</i>    |
| <i>a Sheep</i>      | <b>Ovis</b>        | <i>is f</i>   |
| <i>a Ram</i>        | <b>Aries</b>       | <i>ĕtis m</i> |
| <i>a Lamb</i>       | <b>Agnus</b>       | <i>i m</i>    |
| <i>a Swine</i>      | <b>Sus</b>         | <i>uis m</i>  |
| <i>a Hog</i>        | <b>Porcus</b>      | <i>i m</i>    |
| <i>a Pig</i>        | <b>Porcellus</b>   | <i>i m</i>    |
| <i>a Goat</i>       | <b>Hircus</b>      | <i>i m</i>    |
| <i>a Ske-goat</i>   | <b>Capra</b>       | <i>æ f</i>    |
| <i>a Kid</i>        | <b>Hoedus</b>      | <i>i m</i>    |

**Working Cattle are.**

|                     |                       |                    |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>an Ox or Cow</i> | <b>Bos</b>            | <i>ovis m or f</i> |
| <i>a Horse</i>      | <b>Equus</b>          | <i>i m</i>         |
| <i>a Mare</i>       | <b>Equa</b>           | <i>æ f</i>         |
| <i>a Foal</i>       | <b>Pullus equinus</b> |                    |
| <i>an Ass</i>       | <b>Asinus</b>         | <i>i m</i>         |
| <i>a Mule</i>       | <b>Mulus</b>          | <i>i m</i>         |
| <i>a Camel</i>      | <b>Camelus</b>        | <i>i m</i>         |
| <i>an Elephant</i>  | <b>Elephas</b>        | <i>antis m</i>     |

**Wild Beasts are**

|             |               |            |
|-------------|---------------|------------|
| <i>Hart</i> | <b>Cervus</b> | <i>i m</i> |
|             |               | <i>a</i>   |

*a Doe*  
*a Hare*  
*an Ape*  
*a Mole*  
*a Frog*

**Dama**  
**Lepus**  
**Simia**  
**Talpa**  
**Rana**

æ m or f  
 ðris m  
 æ f  
 æ m or f  
 æ f

*a Lion*  
*a Bear*  
*a Wolf*  
*a Fox*

**Leo**  
**Ursus**  
**Lupus**  
**Vulpes**

ðnis m  
 i m  
 i m  
 is f

- *a Dog or Bitch*  
*a Cat*  
*a Mouse*  
*a Rat*

**Canis**  
**Felis**  
**Mus**  
**Sorex**

is m & f  
 is f  
 ðris m  
 īcis m

*a Horn*  
*a Mane*  
*a Beard*  
*a Tail*  
*Hair*  
*Wool*

Some Beasts have  
**Cornu**  
**Juba**  
**Barba**  
**Cauda**  
**Pilus**  
**Lana**

u m  
 æ f  
 æ f  
 æ f  
 i m  
 æ f

# ADNOUINS

To Express

## The Nature of Things.

A Man is

|          |           |    |    |
|----------|-----------|----|----|
| Young    | Juvenis   | is | e  |
| Old      | Senex     | x  | x  |
| Humble   | Submissus | a  | um |
| Proud    | Superbus  | a  | um |
| Just     | Justus    | a  | um |
| Unjust   | Injustus  | a  | um |
| Civil    | Humanus   | a  | um |
| Rude     | Inhumanus | a  | um |
| Holy     | Sanctus   | a  | um |
| Wicked   | Impius    | a  | um |
| Knowing  | Gnarus    | a  | um |
| Ignorant | Ignarus   | a  | um |
| Full     | Satur     | a  | um |
| Hungry   | Jejunus   | a  | um |
| Rich     | Dives     | es | es |
| Poor     | Pauper    | er | er |

Kind

|                 |                 |           |              |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
| <i>Kind</i>     | <b>Blandus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Liberal</i>  | <b>Largus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>'um</i>   |
| <i>Covetous</i> | <b>Avarus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Wise</i>     | <b>Sapiens</b>  | <i>ns</i> | <i>ns</i>    |
| <i>Foolish</i>  | <b>Stultus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Mild</i>     | <b>Mitis</b>    | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Cruel</i>    | <b>Sævus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Chaste</i>   | <b>Castus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Wanton</i>   | <b>Lascivus</b> | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Merry</i>    | <b>Hilaris</b>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Glad</i>     | <b>Lætus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Sad</i>      | <b>Tristis</b>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Fat</i>      | <b>Pinguis</b>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Lean</i>     | <b>Macer</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Deaf</i>     | <b>Surdus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Dumb</i>     | <b>Mutus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Lame</i>     | <b>Claudus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Bald</i>     | <b>Calvus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Naked</i>    | <b>Nudus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Whole</i>    | <b>Sanus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Safe</i>     | <b>Salvus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Sick</i>     | <b>Æger</b>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Wounded</i>  | <b>Saucius</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Alive</i>    | <b>Vivus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Dead</i>     | <b>Mortuus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
|                 |                 |           | <i>Happy</i> |

**Felix**

x x

**Miser**

a um

**A** Thing is**Bonus**

a um

**Malus**

a um

**Vilis**

is e

**Carus**

a um

**Novus**

a um

**Vetus**

us us

**Durus**

a um

**Mollis**

is e

**Calidus**

a um

**Frigidus**

a um

**Siccus**

a um

**Madidus**

a um

**Dulcis**

is e

**Amarus**

a um

**Acidus**

a um

**Mundus**

a um

**Sordidus**

a um

**Plenus**

a um

**Inanis**

is e

**Gravis**

is e

**Levis**

is e

**Acutus**

a um

**Obtusus**

a um

**F***White***Happy**  
**Wretched**

|                 |                   |                 |    |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----|
| <i>White</i>    | <b>Albus</b>      | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Black</i>    | <b>Niger</b>      | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Yellow</i>   | <b>Flavus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Red</i>      | <b>Ruber</b>      | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Like</i>     | <b>Similis</b>    | <i>is</i>       | o  |
| <i>Unlike</i>   | <b>Dissimilis</b> | <i>is</i>       | o  |
| <i>Ripe</i>     | <b>Maturus</b>    | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Unripe</i>   | <b>Immaturus</b>  | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Rotten</i>   | <b>Putridus</b>   | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Straight</i> | <b>Rectus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Crooked</i>  | <b>Curvus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Great</i>    | <b>Magnus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Small</i>    | <b>Parvus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Round</i>    | <b>Rotundus</b>   | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Square</i>   | <b>Quadratus</b>  | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Long</i>     | <b>Longus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Short</i>    | <b>Brevis</b>     | <i>is</i>       | o  |
| <i>Broad</i>    | <b>Latus</b>      | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Narrow</i>   | <b>Angustus</b>   | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Thick</i>    | <b>Crassus</b>    | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Thin</i>     | <b>Tenuis</b>     | <i>is</i>       | o  |
| <i>High</i>     | <b>Altus</b>      | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Low</i>      | <b>Humilis</b>    | <i>is</i>       | o  |
| <i>True</i>     | <b>Verus</b>      | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>False</i>    | <b>Falsus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
| <i>Certain</i>  | <b>Certus</b>     | <i>a</i>        | um |
|                 |                   | <b>Doubtful</b> |    |

|                          |                  |           |            |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------|
| <i>Doubtful</i>          | <b>Dubius</b>    | <i>ā</i>  | <i>unz</i> |
| <i>Fruitful</i>          | <b>Über</b>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Barren</i>            | <b>Sterilis</b>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>   |
| <i>Fit</i>               | <b>Aptus</b>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Acceptable</i>        | <b>Gratus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Wonderful</i>         | <b>Mirus</b>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Troublesome</i>       | <b>Molestus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Clear, not Cloudy</i> | <b>Serenus</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Clear, not Muddy</i>  | <b>Limpidus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Clear or Bright</i>   | <b>Clarus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Dark</i>              | <b>Obscurus</b>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Entire</i>            | <b>Integer</b>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>Torn</i>              | <b>Laceratus</b> | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>  |

## In Number Things are

|              |                |           |               |
|--------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| <i>One</i>   | <b>Unus</b>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>     |
| <i>Two</i>   | <b>Duo</b>     | <i>æ</i>  | <i>o</i>      |
| <i>Three</i> | <b>Tres</b>    | <i>es</i> | <i>ia</i>     |
| <i>Four</i>  | <b>Quatuor</b> |           |               |
| <i>Five</i>  | <b>Quinque</b> |           |               |
| <i>Six</i>   | <b>Sex</b>     |           |               |
| <i>Seven</i> | <b>Septem</b>  |           |               |
| <i>Eight</i> | <b>Octo</b>    |           |               |
| <i>Nine</i>  | <b>Novem</b>   |           |               |
|              |                |           | <i>undec.</i> |
|              |                |           | <i>Ten</i>    |

|                   |                     |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Ten</i>        | <b>Decem</b>        |
| <i>Twenty</i>     | <b>Viginti</b>      |
| <i>Thirty</i>     | <b>Triginta</b>     |
| <i>Forty</i>      | <b>Quadraginta</b>  |
| <i>Fifty</i>      | <b>Quinquaginta</b> |
| <i>Sixty</i>      | <b>Sexaginta</b>    |
| <i>Seventy</i>    | <b>Septuaginta</b>  |
| <i>Eighty</i>     | <b>Octoginta</b>    |
| <i>Ninety</i>     | <b>Nonaginta</b>    |
| <i>a Hundred</i>  | <b>Centum</b>       |
| <i>a Thousand</i> | <b>Mille</b>        |

*undecl.*

## As to the Order of Things

A Thing is

|                    |                 |          |           |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| <i>The First</i>   | <b>Primus</b>   | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Second</i>  | <b>Secundus</b> | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Third</i>   | <b>Tertius</b>  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Fourth</i>  | <b>Quartus</b>  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Fifth</i>   | <b>Quintus</b>  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Sixth</i>   | <b>Sextus</b>   | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Seventh</i> | <b>Septimus</b> | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Eighth</i>  | <b>Octavus</b>  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Ninth</i>   | <b>Nonus</b>    | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Tenth</i>   | <b>Decimus</b>  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |

*the*

|                       |                       |             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| <i>the Twentieth</i>  | <b>Vigesimus</b>      | <i>a um</i> |
| <i>the Thirtieth</i>  | <b>Trigesimus</b>     | <i>a um</i> |
| <i>the Fortieth</i>   | <b>Quadragesimus</b>  | <i>a um</i> |
| <i>the Fiftieth</i>   | <b>Quinquagesimus</b> |             |
| <i>the Sixtieth</i>   | <b>Sexagesimus</b>    |             |
| <i>the Seventieth</i> | <b>Septuagesimus</b>  |             |
| <i>the Eightieth</i>  | <b>Octogesimus</b>    |             |
| <i>the Nintieth</i>   | <b>Nonagesimus</b>    |             |
| <i>the Hundredth</i>  | <b>Centesimus</b>     |             |
| <i>the Thousandth</i> | <b>Millesimus</b>     |             |

# VERBS

To Express

The Actions of Things.

## A

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>T</b> <i>o Accuse</i> | <b>Accusare</b> |
| <i>to Adorn</i>          | <b>Ornare</b>   |
| <i>to Advise</i>         | <b>Monere</b>   |

*to*

|                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| <i>to Affirm</i> | <b>Affirmare</b>  |
| <i>to Answer</i> | <b>Respondere</b> |
| <i>to Ask</i>    | <b>Rogare</b>     |

**B**

|                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Babble</i>    | <b>Garrire</b>   |
| <i>to Bark</i>      | <b>Latrare</b>   |
| <i>to Beat</i>      | <b>Verberare</b> |
| <i>to Begin</i>     | <b>Incipere</b>  |
| <i>to Believe</i>   | <b>Credere</b>   |
| <i>to Bless</i>     | <b>Beare</b>     |
| <i>to Blot</i>      | <b>Maculare</b>  |
| <i>to Blot out</i>  | <b>Delcre</b>    |
| <i>to Breakfast</i> | <b>Jentare</b>   |
| <i>to Breathe</i>   | <b>Spirare</b>   |
| <i>to Build</i>     | <b>Fabricare</b> |
| <i>to Buy</i>       | <b>Æm̄ere</b>    |

**C**

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Call</i>    | <b>Vocare</b>    |
| <i>to Carry</i>   | <b>Portare</b>   |
| <i>to Change</i>  | <b>Mutare</b>    |
| <i>to Chide</i>   | <b>Objurgare</b> |
| <i>to Come</i>    | <b>Venire</b>    |
| <i>to Command</i> | <b>Jubere</b>    |
| <i>to Commend</i> | <b>Laudare</b>   |

**D**

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Create</i>  | <b>Creare</b>    |
| <i>to Cry</i>     | <b>Clamare</b>   |
| <i>to Delight</i> | <b>Delectare</b> |
| <i>to Demand</i>  | <b>Postulare</b> |
| <i>to Deny</i>    | <b>Negare</b>    |
| <i>to Die</i>     | <b>Mori</b>      |
| <i>to Dine</i>    | <b>Prandere</b>  |
| <i>to Dispute</i> | <b>Disputare</b> |
| <i>to Disturb</i> | <b>Turbare</b>   |
| <i>to Divide</i>  | <b>Dividere</b>  |
| <i>to Do</i>      | <b>Agere</b>     |
| <i>to Doubt</i>   | <b>Dubitare</b>  |
| <i>to Dream</i>   | <b>Somniare</b>  |
| <i>to Drink</i>   | <b>Bibere</b>    |
| <i>to Dwell</i>   | <b>Habitare</b>  |

**E**

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Eat</i>     | <b>Edere</b>     |
| <i>to Examine</i> | <b>Examinare</b> |
| <i>to Excuse</i>  | <b>Excusare</b>  |
| <i>to Expect</i>  | <b>Expectare</b> |
| <i>to Explain</i> | <b>Explicare</b> |

**F**

|                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| <i>to Fall</i> | <b>Cadere</b> |
|----------------|---------------|

|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| <i>to Feed</i>     | <b>Pascere</b>  |
| <i>to Fight</i>    | <b>Pugnare</b>  |
| <i>to Fine</i>     | <b>Mulctare</b> |
| <i>to Finish</i>   | <b>Finire</b>   |
| <i>to Fish</i>     | <b>Piscare</b>  |
| <i>to Fly</i>      | <b>Volare</b>   |
| <i>to Follow</i>   | <b>Sequi</b>    |
| <i>to Forbid</i>   | <b>Vetare</b>   |
| <i>to Fortifie</i> | <b>Munire</b>   |
| <i>to Form</i>     | <b>Formare</b>  |

**G**

|                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| <i>to Gape</i>    | <b>Hiare</b>    |
| <i>to Give</i>    | <b>Dare</b>     |
| <i>to Go</i>      | <b>Ire</b>      |
| <i>to Go away</i> | <b>Abire</b>    |
| <i>to Go in</i>   | <b>Intrare</b>  |
| <i>to Go out</i>  | <b>Exire</b>    |
| <i>to Govern</i>  | <b>Regnare</b>  |
| <i>to Grow</i>    | <b>Crescere</b> |

**H**

|                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| <i>to Haste</i> | <b>Festinare</b> |
| <i>to Have</i>  | <b>Habere</b>    |
| <i>to Hear</i>  | <b>Audire</b>    |
| <i>to Help</i>  | <b>Juvare</b>    |

( 49 )  
Occultare  
Impedire  
Tenere  
Honorare  
Sperare  
Esurire  
Venari

## I

to Indulge  
to Intreat  
to Invite  
to Judge  
Indulgere  
Obsecrare  
Invitare  
Judicare

## K

to Keep  
to Knock  
to Know  
not to Know  
Servare  
Pulsare  
Scire  
Nescire

## L

to Laugh  
to Learn  
to Leave  
to Live  
to Loaden  
Ridere  
Discere  
Linquere  
Vivere  
Onerare

## G

*to Lose* Perdere  
*to Love* Amare

**M**

*to Make* Facere  
*to Mistake* Errare  
*to Move* Movere  
*to Murder* Trucidare

**N**

*to Name* Nominare  
*to Neglect* Negligere  
*to Number* Numerare  
*to Nurse* Nutrire

**O**

*to Obey* Obedire  
*to Oblige* Obligare  
*to Observe* Observare  
*to Overcome* Superare  
*to Owe* Debere

**P**

*to Pardon* Condonare  
*to Perform* Præstare  
*to Persuade* Suadere

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Play</i>    | <b>Ludere</b>    |
| <i>to Plow</i>    | <b>Arare</b>     |
| <i>to Please</i>  | <b>Placere</b>   |
| <i>to Point</i>   | <b>Monstrare</b> |
| <i>to Pray</i>    | <b>Precari</b>   |
| <i>to Prepare</i> | <b>Parare</b>    |
| <i>to Punish</i>  | <b>Punire</b>    |

**R**

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| <i>to Rail</i>     | <b>Maledicere</b> |
| <i>to Read</i>     | <b>Legere</b>     |
| <i>to Rebel</i>    | <b>Rebellare</b>  |
| <i>to Rebuke</i>   | <b>Vituperare</b> |
| <i>to Refuse</i>   | <b>Recusare</b>   |
| <i>to Regard</i>   | <b>Curare</b>     |
| <i>to Rehearse</i> | <b>Recitare</b>   |
| <i>to Reign</i>    | <b>Regnare</b>    |
| <i>to Restore</i>  | <b>Reddere</b>    |
| <i>to Ride</i>     | <b>Aequitare</b>  |
| <i>to Rob</i>      | <b>Spoliare</b>   |
| <i>to Run</i>      | <b>currere</b>    |

**S**

|                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| <i>to Salute</i> | <b>Salutare</b> |
| <i>to Say</i>    | <b>Dicere</b>   |
| <i>to Sail</i>   | <b>Navigare</b> |

|                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| <i>to see</i>       | <b>Videre</b>      |
| <i>to Seek</i>      | <b>Petere</b>      |
| <i>to Sell</i>      | <b>Vendere</b>     |
| <i>to Send</i>      | <b>Mittere</b>     |
| <i>to Shun</i>      | <b>Vitare</b>      |
| <i>to Signifie</i>  | <b>Significare</b> |
| <i>to be silent</i> | <b>Silere</b>      |
| <i>to Sin</i>       | <b>Peccare</b>     |
| <i>to Sing</i>      | <b>Cantare</b>     |
| <i>to Sit</i>       | <b>Sedere</b>      |
| <i>to Sleep</i>     | <b>Dormire</b>     |
| <i>to Stand</i>     | <b>Stare</b>       |
| <i>to Strike</i>    | <b>Percutere</b>   |
| <i>to Strive</i>    | <b>Certare</b>     |
| <i>to Study</i>     | <b>Studere</b>     |
| <i>to Swear</i>     | <b>Jurare</b>      |
| <i>to Swim</i>      | <b>Natare</b>      |
| <i>to Sup</i>       | <b>Cœnare</b>      |

**T**

|                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Teach</i>  | <b>Docere</b>    |
| <i>to Think</i>  | <b>Cogitare</b>  |
| <i>to Thirst</i> | <b>Sitire</b>    |
| <i>to Tressb</i> | <b>Triturare</b> |

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>to Vex</i>        | <b>Vexare</b>      |
| <i>to Visit</i>      | <b>Visitare</b>    |
| <i>to Understand</i> | <b>Intelligēre</b> |
| <i>to Wait for</i>   | <b>Expectare</b>   |
| <i>to Walk</i>       | <b>Ambulare</b>    |
| <i>to Want</i>       | <b>Carere</b>      |
| <i>to Wash</i>       | <b>Lavare</b>      |
| <i>to Waste</i>      | <b>Vastare</b>     |
| <i>to Weep</i>       | <b>Flere</b>       |
| <i>to Wound</i>      | <b>Vulnerare</b>   |
| <i>to Write</i>      | <b>Scribēre</b>    |

## O B S E R V A T I O N.

*Verbs ending in are, are of the first Conjugation.*

*Verbs in ere, are of the Second*

*Verbs in ēre (marked thus ēre) are of the third.*

*Verbs in ire are of the Fourth.*

# ଶ୍ରୀକୃଷ୍ଣାମ୍ବଦୀପାତ୍ରାମାର୍ଦ୍ଦାମାର୍ଦ୍ଦା

# PARTICLES.

Particles are of three Sorts, *Adverbs*, *Prepositions*, and *Conjunctions*.

# ADVERBS

## To Express

## The Time, Place, or Manner of Action.

A

From hence

As yet

## Sometimes

## Otherwise

**Formerly**

**Before that**

Bem

## B

Well

Twice

## C

Quickly

To Morrow

When

Why ?

## D

Then

At length

Finally

A long time

Until

While

## E

Ecce

En

Eo

Ergo

Behold

Thither

Therefore

## F

Fere

Ferme

Commonly

Almost

Foris

*Foris*

By Chance

*Forian* {  
*Forte*

In Vain

*Frustra*

Hi

*Hactenus*

Hitherto

*Heri*

Yesterday

*Hodi*

To day

*Hac*

This Way

*Huc*

Hither

*Hucusque*

Thus far

*Hic*

Here

*Hinc*

From hence

J

Now

*Jam*

Long ago

I

*Ibi* {

There

*Illic* {

Below

*Infra*

Sometimes

*Interdum*

In the mean time

*Interea* {*Interim* {

Within

*Intro* {*Intus* {

Itc-

Again

## L

Slowly

## M

More

Yes

Not at all

Only

Presently

Less

## N

Sometime

No, Not

It is not so

Not yet

Now

Never

Lately

## O

In Time past

## P

A Little

## H

Farewell

|                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| <i>Paulisper</i> | A little while |
| <i>Paulum</i>    | A Little       |
| <i>Paululum</i>  |                |
| <i>Postea</i>    | Afterward      |
| <i>Postquam</i>  | After that     |
| <i>Postridie</i> | The Day after  |
| <i>Potius</i>    | Rather         |
| <i>Præterea</i>  | Beside         |
| <i>Pridie</i>    | The Day before |
| <i>Propterea</i> | Therefore      |
| <i>Prope</i>     | Nigh           |

**Q**

|                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| <i>Qua</i>       | Which way   |
| <i>Quando</i>    | When        |
| <i>Quandoque</i> | Sometimes   |
| <i>Quare</i>     | Wherefore   |
| <i>Quia</i>      | Because     |
| <i>Quomodo</i>   | How         |
| <i>Quondam</i>   | Heretofore  |
| <i>Quotidie</i>  | Daily       |
| <i>Quoties</i>   | As often as |
| <i>Quousque</i>  | How far     |
| <i>Quum</i>      | When        |

Oftentimes

At least

Enough

Once

Always

Only

Presently

T

So long

At last

As it

Only

Thrice

So often

Then

V

Very much

Towards

U

Where

Every where

Scarcely

|               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| <i>Una</i>    | Together     |
| <i>Unde</i>   | From whence  |
| <i>Unquam</i> | Ever         |
| <i>Usque</i>  | Until        |
| <i>Utinam</i> | Would to God |

# PREPOSITIONS

To Express

The Production, Motion, and  
Situation of Things.

## §. I.

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Ad</i>       | To           |
| <i>Apud</i>     | At           |
| <i>Ante</i>     | Before       |
| <i>Adversus</i> | Against      |
| <i>Adversum</i> | Against      |
| <i>Contra</i>   |              |
| <i>Cis</i>      | On this side |
| <i>Citra</i>    | About        |
| <i>Circa</i>    |              |
| <i>Circum</i>   | About        |
|                 |              |

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|                 |   |                 |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| <i>Erga</i>     |   | Towards         |
| <i>Extra</i>    |   | Without         |
| <i>Inter</i>    |   | Between         |
| <i>Intra</i>    |   | Within          |
| <i>Infra</i>    |   | Beneath         |
| <i>Juxta</i>    |   | Nigh to         |
| <i>Ob</i>       |   |                 |
| <i>Propter</i>  | { | For             |
| <i>Per</i>      |   | By, through     |
| <i>Præter</i>   |   | Beside          |
| <i>Penes</i>    |   | In the Power of |
| <i>Pone</i>     |   | Behind          |
| <i>Post</i>     |   | After           |
| <i>Secundum</i> |   | According to    |
| <i>Secus</i>    |   | By              |
| <i>Supra</i>    |   | Above           |
| <i>Trans</i>    |   | Over            |
| <i>Ultra</i>    |   | Beyond          |

§ II.

|               |   |         |
|---------------|---|---------|
| <i>A</i>      |   |         |
| <i>Ab</i>     | { | From    |
| <i>Abs</i>    | { |         |
| <i>Absque</i> |   | Without |

*Ciam*

|              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| <i>Clam</i>  | Privily    |
| <i>Coram</i> | Openly     |
| <i>Cum</i>   | With       |
| <i>De</i>    | Concerning |
| <i>E</i>     | Of         |
| <i>Ex</i> {  |            |
| <i>Pro</i>   | For        |
| <i>Præ</i>   | Before     |
| <i>Palam</i> | Openly     |
| <i>Sine</i>  | Without    |
| <i>Tenus</i> | Up to      |

## §. III.

|               |          |
|---------------|----------|
| <i>In</i>     | In, Into |
| <i>Sub</i>    | Under    |
| <i>Subter</i> |          |
| <i>Super</i>  | Above    |



CON

# CONJUNCTIONS

To Express

The Connection and Dependence of  
Sentences.

|              |   |              |
|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Et</i>    | } | And          |
| <i>Ac</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Que</i>   | } | Neither, nor |
| <i>Aliq;</i> |   |              |
| <i>Nec</i>   | } | Unless       |
| <i>Neq;</i>  |   |              |
| <i>Aut</i>   | } | Either, Or,  |
| <i>Ve</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Kel</i>   | } | But          |
| <i>Seu</i>   |   |              |
| <i>Sive</i>  | } | Nam          |
| <i>Ni</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Nisi</i>  | } |              |
| <i>At</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Alt</i>   | } |              |
| <i>Autem</i> |   |              |
| <i>Sed</i>   | } |              |
| <i>Vero</i>  |   |              |
| <i>Quin</i>  | } |              |
|              |   |              |

|                 |   |           |
|-----------------|---|-----------|
| <i>Nam</i>      | } | For       |
| <i>Namq;</i>    |   |           |
| <i>Enim</i>     | } |           |
| <i>Etenim</i>   |   |           |
| <i>Ergo</i>     | } | Therefore |
| <i>Igitur</i>   |   |           |
| <i>Itaq;</i>    | } |           |
| <i>Ut</i>       |   | That      |
| <i>Uti</i>      | } |           |
| <i>Etsi</i>     |   |           |
| <i>Etiam si</i> | } |           |
| <i>Quanquam</i> |   | Although  |
| <i>Quamvis</i>  | } |           |
| <i>Licet</i>    |   |           |
| <i>Quia</i>     | } |           |
| <i>Quod</i>     |   | Because   |
| <i>Quoniam</i>  | } |           |
| <i>Tamen</i>    |   | Yet       |
| <i>Quoque</i>   | } | Also      |
| <i>Si</i>       |   | If        |